

mniprigi mrMd wreZ

mnipri shity prisd,
pUn rod, IMfL, mnip r

1982

mniprigi mrMd wreZ

(mnipri loN, jti Asib mpNgi min yeZIMb AmsZ
mnZgi miAol kyn pirib moT kygi mrMd nhnn yeZsiNdn
HorkIb Iirik)

mnipri shity prisd
pUn rod IMfL-795001, mnipr

mnip rigi mrMd wreZ (*Essays on Manipuri*, published by the
Manipuri Sahitya Parishad Paona Road, Imphal-795001, Manipur)

mnipri shity prisdki hK
AhNb f0Zb: 1982

yUrib hirM

- 1> wmZ yNb
- 2> mnipri loNd Arjy
loNgi prvb rjkmr JLjiT siZh
- 3> mniprgi mpNd lrib vrTki pNdiTsiZh
mniprgi hrKfMgi mrMd lrmbsiZgi
AcM-ArN AeIZbM nilkNt siZh
- 4> mtrongi morfoloji d, AeM, Aes, nizomb
- 5> mnipri loNgi fonoloji
AmsZ ton wZSmyM tomco siZh
- 6> mtrongi sinteks d, pi, mDbI
- 7> mt j tigi hrKfM d, kNjbihri siZh

mnip ri loNd Arjy loNgi prvb

ASoIn nngdrib Asi- mnip ri j tigi hrKfM Hibni>
tbtb, mnip risiZn loNnrib mnip ri hIb loN Asi smiS
t rg msid Irib Arjy loNgi prvb Ad yeZlg mnip ri
j ti Asigi hrKfM lePpni>

IhN hNbd wh Am lKI-loN yeZlg j ti Amgi hrKfM
lePp zMbr? mdgi pUSMdi Asini-loN zKt cUrK yeZlg
j ti Adgi hrKfM lePpdi AsoIb nI> SdM AoIn hI rbd,
hjiK bZI dest Irib msLmNsiZgi loNsi bZIni> msi
Arjy loNni> Ad AoIrbdi bZI dest Irib misiZ Asi
ArjysiZgi Dr zKtr? j ti AoIn yeZlbdi bZI deski
AyMb midi moZgo loIdki In mpZni> sskritigi miTyeZd
yeZlg semitiKki sskritin mpZni> Adndi, sPngi loNt
yeZlg bZIdest Irib msLmNsiZ Asigi hrKfM lePp
yribr?

AcMb wfMdi Asini- loN hIbn Amni, j ti hIbn Amni,
sskriti hIbn Amni> AdmKp kPn yeZlbdi AmsZ mdd
fIKp fL Ad ltihs AeHno lojinciZbg c-ndn yeZlbdi
loN hIbsis j ti Amgi hrKfM lePpd Srd nTte yMn
mteZ AoI> bZIdeski SdM Ad AmKk hNn lrsi> mSoIn
loLlib loN Asi bZI loNni cMmi-Adb UccrNgi mtZddi

s teNd rd beZg lig yMn SeNn> bZl deski beZgli loNgi
 Ucc rNsiZ Asid moZgo loId j tisiZgi AkNb prvb tSre
 hIb Addi HijiNb mi SdiZmKn Sle> ASoIn I tihstgi
 Szi- hjiK bZl deski msLmN AoIrib kZbsiZgi
 mpmpsiZ AdvrTt msLmNn pNb hndrizd At oNb hiNd
 AoI rMmi> ASoIn vgoL sst rdgi Szi-vrTp brMhdestgi
 SIdoKlib himlygi ms Asi yMn neMmi> Adn
 brMhdesnciZb mfMd Ib moZgo loId misiZn IrI lIn
 vrTt cIKp zMmi> himly msmKti UNn kPp AwZb
 ciZjUnin tibbTnciZb lMdgi moZgo loId siZn vrTt
 cIKkdb s fn fjn kNHoKp zMmi> moZgo loId siZn vrTki
 AwZ simn fUn cIKlbs mi yMn cIKp nTtbnin vrTki
 AwZ Hb cidl cidld t rg toKI> vrTki noZpoK simnd
 Irib ciZsiZ Asidi neMbnin moZgo loId j tisiZn vrTt
 pKn sNn, Hn AmsZ misiZ yMn cIKp zMmi>

AeHno lojigi mIkdgi yeZb mtMd hjiK priHibid Irib
 misiZ Asi homo spiAeN hIb spesij Addni> Adn kc
 kmeN, sAoZ sd, sskritigi HK, loN ky SeNndns jti
 Amgi mig jti Amgi mig In-Inbd mc ms AdM poKI>
 Adn jti Amg jti Amg mtM kIn mfM Amd lmiNnbd jti
 Ani Ad Sr Sr AsM tiNsiNnSi> mtM kIn sZn
 lmiNnrdbdi AyMb mtMd jti Ani Ad AmTt AoISi>

ASoIn hjiK Irib SdMsi bZl deski msLmNsiZ
 Adni> gg treLgi IrM mtZ INn sNdokp Arjy kZIP
 Srn brMhdestgi ciZ INdn fujiLIKp moZgo loId kZb

myMg yMn pKn bZl dest mmZzd tiNnSi> bZldeski
sDrNmiyMgi UccrNn steNdrd beZgli UccrNdgi Ask
yMn SeNnbgi mrMdi Asini>

ASoIn mHKki Srsi pLIbgi mrMdi-cMn loN zKt
yeZlg jti Amgi h0rKfM lePpd cMdb yI> Adn ltihs,
AeHno lojinciZbs yeZgdbni> ASoIn h0jiK pNjrib
ceKsiN w Asid pKniZd HMIg, mnipri loNgi mteZn
mnipri j tigi h0rKfM lePlsi- mrA0In mnipri loNd lrib
Arjy loNgi prvb yeZlg>

Arjy loN

Arjy loN hIbdi krino? mmzdi Arjy loN hIrbdi
INdoyropiyN nTt rg INdojrMmniK loNsiZb SnrMmi>
mddi pK cUSre> Adb HIngi ArH hIbdni> h0jiKki
mtMd Arjygi loN hI rg AyMbn Snribdi- INdo AesiyN
nTt rg **INdoAeriyN** Asini> mrM Adn ASoIs mfM Asid
Arjy loN hIbsi **INdoAeriyNgi** ArHd lojre>

Arjy loNgi h0ZIKlib msk

loN hIbsimKtb h0Zdnt l>msi tTtn ceLlib treLgi
IsiZgMbni> Arjy loNs tTtn ceLlib treLgi IceLgM
h0Sib chi lisiZAhM cMz roM Asi tTtn h0ZIKli> Arjy
loNgi ASoIn IhN hNb HeZnb msKti rig bed lrib loN
Asini> rig bed AmsZ mdgi mtZd IKp bdiK shity
myM lrib loN Ani bdiK loN nTt rg bdiK sskriT hIn
Sn> msidgi Sr Sr AsM HrKtn mhvrT, rmyN, prN
myM, klidski shitynciZb lrib loN Asi A0lrKI>msin

klsikeL sskriThInSnSre> sskriThIbAsidi AyK
 nZdZ ImZd zZnb loN A0Indi Sri< mZ 500gi AdwId
 toKSre>mrMdimsi bykrNs IbUccrN t0bs Ib pKniZ
 cn kNn tMdrbdi hb pK ydb loNni> mni, risi, Ac0 Ac0b
 niZH0 pNdiTsiZgibdi H0A0In tMbnin sskriT zZb zMmi,
 Addnpi AzZ micM prj AyMbddi AdK kPSrb bykrN
 Ad cMn AmsZ UccrN cP cn zZb zMde> Adn sskriT
 hIb loN Asi chi chi SdiZgi stbdi SdiZgi Sr Sr
 HrKtn Sri< mZ 500 AdwIdgi AyK nmidZ zZnb loN A0Ib
 toKSre> shitygi loN, pNdiTsiZn zZnb loN A0Indi
 mtMAddgi h0jiK fUb AtTp ltn sijiNnrKli> sskriTn
 AyK nmidZ yMd zZnb loN A0Ib toKSrb mtMd mhKki
 mfM Ad mzoNdgi p0KIKp loN kZb Amn mhT siLh0I>
 loN kZb Adb prkriThInSn>

prkriThIrib loN kZIP Asis AtTp ltn h0ZI;
 mrMdi h0Zb hIbsi loNgi h0nbini> vrTti pK cUb IbKni>
 vrTki tozN tozNb mfMd tozN tozNb prkriT zZI>
 tozN tozNb prkriT loNsiZ Ad tozN tozNb mA0Zd
 h0ZI, smjgi fibM ltihsiki SoZjeN AmsZ lfM SeNnb
 mtZ lNn> tozN tozNb prkriTsiZ Asi tozN tozNb
 mA0Zd h0ZIKtn Sr istbd 1000 AdwId di At0Pp loN kZb
 AmmK A0lrKle> Sri< mZ 500 gi AdwId sDrN miyMn
 sskriT zZb zMIKtdn sskriTki mhTt prkriT
 cTnSib AdgMn Sr istbd 1000 Asi wId di sDrN miyMn
 prkriTki heNn lIb loN kZIP AmmK zZb h0rKle> n0n

AoI rKlib loN kZIP Asib Anob INdo Aeriyn loN hIn
Sn> Anob Aeriyn loNsiZgi mnZd SwIn Snribdi beZgli,
hiNdi, mrHinciZb Asini>

ASoIgi HbK

ASoIn Ure-ArjyloN nTtrg INdoAeriyn hIrg
msigi mnZd cLlibsi-bdiK sskriT, klsikeL sskriT,
prkriT AmsZ Anob INdoAeriyn hIrg Snb loN myM
pMnmK Asini> prkriT hIrib Asi HK AhMni-Arib,
myI AmsZ AHeZb srK> AHeZb srK Asib ApvrshIns
Sn> Anob INdo Aeriyn hIrib Asis AmKs srK AhM
HoKI- Arib, myI AmsZ hjiKki mtMni> SdM AoIn
hIrbd Anob INdo Aeriyn loN beZgli Asi-Arib beZgli
hIb Asin Sri<150-1350 gi mtM Asid zZnrMb loN Adni>
Sri<1500 dgi Sri<1800 fUbd sijiNnb beZgli Adn myI
AoIb mtMgi beZgli, AmsZ Sri<1800 gi mtZd zZnrrib
beZgli Asin hjiKki mtMgi beZgli hIn Sn>

bedgi mtMdgi hrdn hjiK fUb sZSrb mtM Asid
zZnrKlib mSL mS yMSrb Arjy loNsiZ Adgi mnipri
loNd t rib prvb Adni-ASoIn pHoKkdbsi>

bivKti

Arjy loNddi, whpreZ Amgi mnZd wh Am HMniZb
mfMd HMbd whpreZ Ad ArH hoZde> “DenZ doNDi pyo
gop<” hIbsid yUrib whsiZsi mfM hoZdoK hoZjiN
t0niZbmS t0bd ArHsi leZdn AdmK I> mgi ArHdi gopn
sN sgoM sMmi hIbni> mnipri loNds AdmzI-whpreZ

Asid yUrib whsiZ Asi A₀NHZ A₀NsiN t₀niZbsi t₀bd
ArH leZdn I> msigi mrMdi Arjygi I₀Nd bivKti hIb
Am I> whpreZ Amgi mnZdwh Amn I₀gdb r₀L Ad bivKti
Adn AdM f₀Zd₀KSre- wh Adb HMniZb mfMd HMIbs>

mniprisiZg mtM kIn t₀Tndn I rMb, mniprisiZgi
rj₀niti AmsZ sskritid AkNb prvb pirMb sNsiZgi
I₀Ngdi hirM AsoMd pMSeN SeNnbni> mSoIgi I₀Nddi
whpreZ Amgi ArHsi whgi IfMd Ire> “z kiM pI”
hIrbdi liNn z cI> hIribni> whsiZ Asi mHK mS heK
h₀Zd₀Kpd ArHs AdM h₀ZSre> “pI kiM z” hIrbdi-
“zn liN cI” hISre>

I₀I siZgi I₀Ndgi mniprisiZn wh Srdi pI>
UccrNds Sr mS prvb I rMgni> Adb mnipri I₀Ngdi
st rKcrddi chi IisiZ Am heNn nKn tiNnbd sNsiZn
H₀I d₀Kn h₀Zd₀KhNb zMSide>

mniprid Irib bivKti Snb SdMsiZdi nominetivd n,
Aobjektivd b, p, INstrmeNteLd n, detivd t, d,
Abletivd dgi, tgi AmsZ loketivd d, t Asini>
nominetivd Irib mniprigin Asi sskritki AkrNT
sbdgi tritiy AeKbcN (SdM A₀In hIrg kreP) dyUrib
p Addgi IKpni> hiNdigi ne (SdM A₀In hIrg mne ky
kiy?) Asis mniprig cP mNn>

mnipri INstrmeNteLd yUrib n Asis AMhni>
mniprigi b, p Asi Arib hiNdi AmsZ brj vsni kg
AMhni> mniprisiZn kb, p nTt rg b A₀In sijiNnbnni>

mniprigi loke tivt yUrib t, d Asi Asmi ygi “t”
AmsZ beZgigi “te” g AMhni>

Anlb INdoAeriyNgi bivKti Snb SdMsiZ Asi
sskriTt Ask myeK seZn l te> mrMdi SdMsiZ Asidi
Aene l l tiK loNsiZdd l gdbni> sskriTti siNHetiK
loNni> mnipri AmsZ hiNdidi Aene l l tiK loNni>

sskriT h lb loM Asid bykrN Ad mH mH
l l H0KlKpdgi prkriT loNsiZ p0KSi> prkriT
loNsiZgi bykrN mH mH l l H0KlKpdgi Anlb INdoAeriyN
loN p0KSi> sskriTs prkriTs siNHetiK loNni>
sbdrPn bivKti AdM f0Zd0KI> bykrN l l H0KlKtn
sbdrP l rKtb mtMddi bivKti f0Zd0Kn Anlb Up l
sijiNnb t l> Anlb Up l Hibd bivKti Snb SdMsiZ Asi
H0rKSibni>

sMb0DN Snbd sskriTt sijiNnb he mniprids AdM
sijiNn> vo h l dn mniprid ho h l dn l rib Asini>

kriy-

kriy h l ribsi loNgi Hw l ni> sskriTtdi D t rP
Asi yMn l l> DtsiZ Asi gN t r H0Kn Sl d0KI> vwdi,
tdbdi AsinciZb> gNsiZ Asi Dt rP Sr Sr AdM SeNn>
Addgi AmK DtsiZ Asi A Anebi; prMmbdi h l dn
Sl d0KI> AnimK A0Ib yb UvyPdi h lb Ams l> Ask
lSrb Dt rP Asi mH mH l l H0KlKtn prkriT yrb
mtMddi vwdi h lb gN Asid mz l re> ATmne bds l t re
h lb yre> prMmpdid z l h0re> prkriTt Dt pMnmK v

DtgMn loIn Dt rP tSre> Arib hiNdi hoI hjiKki
hiNdigi h, bZgli, Asmiygi hy hIrib pMnmK Asi
sskriTki vbt i hIbsidgi AoI rKpni> mniprigi AoI
hIrib Asis sskriTki vbt i hIb Asidgi AoI rKpni>
Arib hiNdigi rjI khI sc kh s A (pdmbti) hIbsi
mniprin niZHdi hI AcMb hIy tenw hIribsini>

mnipri loNgi Dt rPt hIy cTInciZbd yUrib U
Arib hiNdigi kh cInciZbd yUrib U Asini> msi Asi
sskriTki vbt d yUrib U Adni>

SoNHoK-

mniprid ri 9 gi SoNHoK I te> mnipri myeKt gi ri 9
I te> mniprid I tbgMn hiNdi, bZgli, Asmi Aoriy,
vojprinciZbd I te> pMnmK Asigi mrMdi- sskriTt
ri, 9 Ibd prkriT yrKp mtMd ISidre>

ri gi UccrN Asi mniprisiZn ri AoIn tI> mddi
vojpri, bZgli AsmigMbni> Aoriydn r AoIn UccrN tI>
krisn hIbsi mniprisiZn kriMn hIn UccrN tI>
Aoriydn krMn hIn UccrN tI>

sskriTt sibileNT Sr Ibd prkriT yrKp mtMd
sibileNT AmSKt AoISre> mddi mgDid Am AmsZ
seriseni, mhrstrd AtOPp Am> mniprisiZn hI-
mSoIgi loNd sibileNT Amt mr> mSoIn msib tibeto
brMmN loN AoIbgM SNn> mddi nTte- hjiK myMn pHoKlib
prkriTt sibileNT Amt mr> Adn hIrib prkriTsiZdgi
AoI rKp loNsiZd sibileNT Amt mr>

brggi mrisb myeKn h A0ISibsi prkriT SdiZ
mKtni> mnipri loNds msi Ub fl> bisrg Asi hjiKki
vrTki loNsiZddi Ub fdre> mnipriddi sskriTki bisrg
Ad INtrjeKsNd yUri>

mnipri whsiZgi hrKfM-

mnipri loNgi whsiZgi Aetimo lejidi dKtr griyrsN
SoIn HibirMdre> bedd sijiNnb sskriTtgin hjiK hjiK
sijiNnrib INdo Aeriyn loN fUb tKtn Hibd mnipri
vokebl rigi AyMb srKti Arjy loNdgi IKp A0Igni SLIi>

mnipri loNd pridiliKsN AniSK I> Amn U gi
SoNH0K hPciNb Amn I gi SoNH0K hPciNb> msidi
mniprid nTte> hjiK vrTt zZnrib An0b INdo Aeriyn
loN pMnmK I nTtrg U gi pridiliKsN I>

bedgi sskriTt stres AeKseNT Asi peNITmeT
silibLd I> mniprids hIrib silebL Asid I> mrM Adn
sskriTki prkriTki whsiZn mniprigi wh A0IrKp
mtMd Ah0b silebLsiZ Asi foneTiK diked cTSi> Ak0Nb
silebLn Ih0I>

mnipri jtigi hrKfM

mnipri loNd clib Arjy loNgi whsiZsi yMn Arib
mtMgi loNdgi IKp yUI> Sr n0b mtMgi loNdgi IKps
yUI> mgDi prkriTki prvbs yMn kLIi> mnipri Asi
mgDi prkriTtgi A0IrKpr hIbs nTte> At loNd
pridiliKsN Asi I nTtrg U Ibn nMmi> mnipriddi
AnimK I> mdg k0Nnn brggi mrisb myeKp AhM sb

myeK A0In UccrN t0b h1b tibeto brMmNgi prvb s
yMn kNn l> s b c A0In s b H A0In UccrN t0b tibeto
brMmNgi prvbs l>

pMnmK Asi yeZlrg- mniprd tozN tozNb mtMd
tozN tozNb mfMdgi Arjyl0N l0Nb mi kZIP kZIP
SNdSi hInniZzi> h1ribArjy kZIP kZIP Asi AyMbn
npi prKte hIn SLli> mS0In IM Asid lb m0Zg0l0ld
npi l0dn mc ms fSi hIn AS0In SLli> AsM t0n
m0Zg0l0ldsiZg Arjy l0N zZbmisiZg tiNnSidn h1jiKki
mnipri jti A0ISi h1bsi- l0Ndgi yeZbd fb zMmi>

mniprgi mpNd lrib vrTki pNdiTsiZn

mniprgi h0rKfMgi mrMd l rbsiZgi AcM ArN

AelZbM nilkNt siZh

mnipri ntrg mt jtigi h0rKfMgi mtZd, HIngi
sskriti l0N AmsZ myeKki mtZd mnipr wZmgi vrTki
pNdiTsiZn mT ky pidn lri> mS0l siZdgi mnZd dKtr
snitikmr ctropDyl AmsZ dKtr rmescNdr mjMdr
siZHnb yI> cPcn mniprisiZgi mrMd mtZds A0lb yb
mTsiZs lri> pMnmK Asi pNdiTsiZgi A0In t0P t0Pn
nnbd nnfM H0Kp bisysiz A0In pISTcdn cUrKn hirM
mri H0Kn Sld0Kcri<-(k) mtgi jtigi A0lb h0rKfM, (s)
mt myeKki h0rKfM, (l) mhvrTki mnipr AmsZ msig

loInn IMdM Asib mnipr hIn SnrKp, (m) Arjygi
 sskritin sNdrKpg loInn mniprgi tMpKki IMdMd
 hiNdgi sskriti cIKp> mHKki hirMmri Asi pISTpg
 loInn mtZ mtZd pibirMb pNdiTsiZgi mTsiZ Asi
 nnjgni> Ijgdrib pNdMdi ce Asi pHoKcribn HijiNjbd
 fjb AmsZ AroIb Aoldrbs cMI hIn Hjb miTyeZdgi
 nnjgni> hjiK fUbd mpZfb mniprgi ltihs Am ltribn
 AmsZ yeZsiNnribs Alb shitygi mIkdgI Aoln tdn
 nymismetiKs; monmeNTs, INskriPsN AsinciZb
 ltihski STIIsiZb mpZ Aoln sijiNndribn, tjrkp
 fL Sr Asidi tseZnmK mpZfdb Aolgni> Adb AcMb
 Hibgi IMbid csiNjb Am Aoln lbidn pijrib prmN
 Srsis yeZbirg AmK pNdiTsiZn nnbib tI> Asin
 pijrib Asis AroIb msK nTte; nnjrib Asis AroIb
 nTte> AcMb Aolgdr hIdn pijrib mTsiZ Asis mtZ
 Amgini hIn lbibn cMgni>

mnipri j tigi hrKfM- mniprd toIn lKtn AmsZ AS
 Ah pNdiT kysiZg tiNndn AmsZ msns HijiNdn AkNb
 mT pirib pNdiTti-dKtr snitikmr cTtropDyIni>
 mhKki Alb AmsZ AfOZb kyds, HoldoKns mhKki kir t-
 jn-kirTti (rivIjd ldisN< 1974) AmsZ relijiys AeNd
 kLcreL INtigresN Aof INdiy, Atombp srMm Aof
 mnipr (1967) hIb lIriK Asid mniprgi wfM sNdokn
 pLli> hfMgi mtZddi tseZn mT piri-mtsiZdi, INdo-
 mgolold kZIP (kirT jti) gi mnZdni tibeto-brMmN

kZIPni; loNn kki-ciNgi mnZcNgni> mhKn hI ri-⁴The Meitei people belong by race and language to the kirata or Indo Mongoloid section of the Indian people. They are related by race and language to the Tibeto-Burman” (Khamba and Thoibi-Introduction 1976, page XI) mtZ Amds kki ciN kZIPki mnZd Swldgi heNn cUSTp kZIPnis hI ri-

(The Meitei or Manipuri are the most advanced section of the kuki Chin people-Kirta-Jana-Kirti, page 142).

hIrib tibeto-brMmN loNb kZIPsiZgi h0rKfMgi mtZddi pNdiTsiZnAdM ynri> howZh0 AmsZyZ sikiyZ treLgi mpNd lb cIngi AwZ-noZcP lMdMdgi mSroMd hIHrKpnbrMhdeski AwZHb srKt cIKSi> kZIP Amn bor AmsZ ngsiZgi mp mp A0In AsM AmsZ brMhp tr tMpKt SNdSi Adg At0Pp kZb Amn kciNnTt rg siZf0, lol0siZn AdM brMhdest ldn AmsZ kki nTt rg ciN Arib kZIP A0ldn S noZp0K AsM AmsZ brMhdesd cIKtn brMmij A0ISib kZIP yUri> Ak0Nbggi kZIP Asigi mnZd mniprisiZ Swldgi siZHnbni hIn dKtr cTtrjjin mT piri> kZIPsiZ Asibs loN AmsZ sskritid mNnb Sr lbdgi tibeto-brMmNsiZgi mnZd AsMbrMhdes kZb hIn Snbs yI> dKtr cTtrjjin Asi fUb sZHri- mtn tMpKt SNddrizd kki kZIP Atn hNn l rMIbni> mS0In hijiK fUb mniprd AmsZ noZp0K trip rd I> mtZd mniprgi kkisiZ AmsZ ngsiZn AsM AsM mniprisiZgi mrKt tiNSibni>

tibeto-brMmNAmsZ kki-ciNg mnip rg nKsiNnbgi
 mHKki pirib pr mNsiZ Asi kKpd fn lgni> Adb kkin
 hLlg mtsiZn koNn cIKpni hIbsigi mhTt tZH-mZH
 cmiNnrKI hIn lIbs yI> Swldgi mpZ A0Ib wfM Amdi
 I tihski mtZ Amd-tI siZ nTtrg sNsiZ nTtrg
 brMmijsiZn mniprd cIKp ybgi mtZ pNdb Asini>
 HoldoKns mt myeK cIKpgi A0IH0Kp mtZd mhr0Lgi
 tibeto-brMmNdgi myeK h0doKp Hjb wTli> msigi AkPp
 mA0Zdi myeKki mtZ nnrKpd pH0Kcge> I kMj 1229 d
 brhmdestgi tI-Ah0M kZIPn AsMd cIKpd sorreLb
 Ap0Kpni hIn l0dn INdrbsiy hIn cUH0Kcrib, cKp,
 fyeZ AmsZ ImrMgi kZIPsiZn pNH0Ibi S0ZgLgi pr mN
 fUb l0rg sorreLb Ap0Kpni hIn niZnrib AmsZ
 mtsiZns Atiygr sidbhIrib-Asigi mnZd mNnb Amdi
 Ire hIn ciZndb zMde> wfM Asi dKtr snitikmr
 cTtopDyIn Hibdy0siNSidb mtZ Amni> chi Srgi mmZd
 mniprd IKIMb brhmdeski ArT AmsZ sskritib chi
 Sr l0dn nnr b pNdiT dKtr nihrNjN rIn mtsiZb
 brhmdeski 'moN' AmsZ 'tI' Anidgi H0KSrib hIdn ciZn-
 wzZ szZ ky tbdgi-hIrmB Adbs niZsiZb yI> Ip
 IpsiZs moN AmsZ SrmN (Srer) g mri lrmBgi wris
 lIriK Srd pLIi>

Adn mtsiZgi Arib sskritigi srKt sb AmsZ
 sKti DrMmgi msK HeZnrib-H0ldoKns tNtrsstrgi
 prvb k koNnb mt tgi A0Ib snmhi, pSb AmsZ ImreNgi

msK HeZnribsidi dKt r bnikNt kKtin mtZ Amd
hI rMI-- AsMgi mrMtni> h0dorKp kirTsiZgi DrMmdi
yMnmK An0b mA0Zd Ib sn ynbgi koNnb sb DrMm A0Igni>
(Saivism in some gross form with wine and flesh was the prevailing
religion of the aboriginal Kirates-The Mother Goddess Kamakhya,
Page 17) AsMgi boro jtigi mrMd hI rMb wfM AsimK
mniprgi tibeto-brmN kZIPki mtZds cPcn hIb yI>
mmHd sskritigi mIkdgi sb AmsZ sKt DrMmgi msK
IKpd hNngi Ad myeK Sr seZhNbt mA0Igni> pMn0n0n
cIKpdi A0IHoKte> moN AmsZ SemrsiZgi liN pj t0b,
sib niZbs cIMgni>

mt myeKki hrKfM- mt myeKki hrKfMgi mtZddi
mpNgi pNdiT Amtn cPcn HijiNdri> cUrKn mT Am
Ani pirMbdgi heNdri> chi kymKki mmZd dKt r klids
ngn mt myeK USibd AsoKki mmZgi brhmi lipigi msKni
hI rMI, yMnmK Sn hI Sibdi A0Ide> wfM Asi dKt r
cTtrjjid h0dKpd kNn yniZdb f0Zd0KI- ns nsn
HijNgdbni hIn mT pirMI> myeK 35 gi h0jiKki msK
Asidi mt siZgini hIb Asi fUb cTtrjjidn mT pirMI-
brhmidgi HoKp mLI hIb fUb y0n hI rMde>

t seZbdi AsoKki mtMgi Sri>gi chi 300 mKki mmZgi
brhmi myeKk A, A, I, U, Ae, A0, , myeK seZn yUI> msiZ
yMI> IcM cMn fj> mdgi msKk kPsiLIKlb mt myeKk
mNnde> Asin Arib brhmi myeKt gi I0rKpni hIbd Hjbd
wI>

chi Am Anigi mmZd diLi biswbidylyd risrc
 t0ribArncLgi l0hiT jildgi IKp SMtigi pNdiT dKtr
 viS k0ntiniyg SMti myeKki mtZd wri sSi> SMti hIb
 b0dD DrMm cTp sKtgi kZIP Asi brhmdes tgi Sri<gi
 c17 gi AdwId ArncLd SNdrKpni> hIbdi brmijsiZn
 l0siLIb moNgi myeKni> pZgLIb brmijsiZn hNngi moN
 rjysizb, SdM cLIKpd cUSTp moNsiZndi brmijsiZb
 shityd jy t0Si> AsigMb moN kZIP Asi S vrTki
 telgndgi IKpni> brmijsiZn mSoIb “teleZ” hIns k0I>
 moNsiZgi myeK AsimKti pLIb sgni- hIbdi brhmidgi
 HorKp S vrTki myeKki sgd mnZ cLIi> Asin SMtigi
 myeK Asi brmijn l0siLIb moNgi myeKni hIn l0bd
 klrol>

viS k0ntiniyn l0dn mSoIgi myeK 17 pirMI- k, S,
 z, c, s, t, H, n, p, f, m, j, l, b, m, A, Asid ctP tPIg At
 swrsiz f0Zd0KI> myeKsiZ Asis mt myKk mNnb Sr
 yUI> AS0In myeK 18 ni hIn l0rib Asig cZdMnb yI>
 sMn hIrbdi myeK msK tKpgi mA0Z Asi SMtigi
 myeKsiZg yMnmK nKsiNn> h0dorKpddi 17 Asin A0Irg
 mtZgi niZH0reLsiZgi hKtKt SoNH0K snnb AmsZ
 sskritki myeKsiZgs mNnb SgeMb niZH0gi hKtKt
 h0jiKki A0Irib mpZ frb myeK 35 Asi pH0KIMgdr
 hIbsi kNn Hjj> H0Id0Kns HIngi Arib lIriK kygi
 whsiZd AH0Tp myeKsiZ hIbdi g, G, b, t, d, D, nciZbsi
 kNn HeZnde> mtZd myeKsiZ Asi seMIKpgi Hjb Am

kNn p0KhLli> AhKn mIk AsoMd kNn csiNjdribn-
 SMti myeK AsimK HIngi brmij myeKk cP mNnbr Sb
 zMdri, nTtrg pLlb sgd cLIrib 'moN' myeKsimK 17
 tr hIbdi cPcb msK Sjdri> mIk AsoMd tseZnmK
 risrcki Ac0b HdZ Am I re hIn Ij>

hIrib myeK Asin mniprd hrKp yb mtMgi mtZ
 Amt nnjge> S- noZp0K Aesiygi I tihsiki pNdiT di, ji,
 I, hoLn mT piri- IhN hNn ArkIojisTsiZn HeZnbd moNgi
 nZd Ib myeKsi Sri< c 6 sbdni (a Mon inscription of C. 600
 has been discovered is the earliest so far known to the archaeologist-
 A History of South-East Asia, page 173) AsigMb myeKp
 brmijsiZgi pgN smrjygi mtMd IIsiNSibsi Sri<gi c
 11 sbdni-I kMj 1044 dgi heNn zNSTte> Adn myeKsin
 mniprd cIKp trbdi Sri<gi c 11 sbgidi zMIroI-moN
 jtimKn zNSTn mniprd cIKpgi rekord fdribn>
 brhmdstgi sNsiZs rjkmr JLjiT ki mTd Sri< gi 14
 sb stbdid cIKpgi tZH-mZHni> ASoI pMnmKn Snrb
 niZH0 SoZteKcgi Sri<gi 8 sb stbdigi kori koMpK Iri>
 Asis mtMgi mtZd cyeTnb Am Iri-kori koMpKt
 pirMbn skbd 721 (Sri<799) Adg chroL kMbbgi mtZINn
 niZH0 Asin pLIMbn Sri<763 dgi 773 fUbdni> Adgi
 mHKt mHKt IISTcrib myeK 17 Asi lb trbdi kori
 koMpKt sijiNnrib 'r', 'b' myeKsiZnciZb Asi AmKks
 cP mNnhLli> Adg brhmdestgi IKp trbdi hIgTke
 hIn hIgTlbd 11 sb Sri<gi stbdigi mmZdgi AoIHokte>

sNsiZn prKp trbdi 14 sb Sri<gi stbdiidni; m0NsiZ
mKn prKp trgn yMdrbd Sri< chi c 6 ki mtZdni>
Asiwl dgidi zNSTniZz l mrM l te>

mt myeKk k0Nnrib “ANji” h l b myeK Asidi tNt rgi
m l kdgi lKpni h l bsidi s0 l drb wfMni> sibgi vKt
AsMgi niZH0 vskrbrm Sri<gi 7 sb stbdigi myl
c l Kpgi Adwld cTnrKp sskriT l0Nd kori k0NpKt
l rKp prsstisiZd ANji myeK yUl h l bsi AsMgi
pNdiT dKt r bi, ke, bryn myeK seZn h l ri> (Some of
these Prasastis to commence with a distinct Saivite symbol-S, Anji
is the form of the snake shaped kulandini that resides in susumma-
A Cultural History of Assam. (Early period), page 163) “ANji” b
sibgi nTt rg tNt rgi SdMni h l bdi cMlg vTtcrjyn
h l rib ssmd l h l bsidi l l i> msigi l fMdi ANji ckrgi
mHKt l b “kl” Am A0 l n mt0N pM l0M l0Mbggi UNmngi
heK mHd l bni-bypik sKtini, msKti Ak0Nbni AS0 l bni
h l n sr j0N Udrf n seZn mT piri> (This is in shape like a
bent or crooked line over a letter this Sakti appeared in the begin-
ning of creation-The Serpent Power, page 424). tNt r sst rgi
p rvbn sL l b mtMd ANji h l b SdM Asi mt myeKki Ah0bd
hP l Mbs y l> sijiNnbggi SeNnb h l bb AsMgi sskriTgi
whsiZd ANji hPpni - Asmi shitydi Sri< 13 sb
stbdiidgi h0rKl> mt gin mt myeKki Ah0bd hPpni>

mhvrTki mnipr AmsZ mnipr kbgi mtZ<-

mhvrTki mnipr Ad ASoIgi mnipr Asir hIbgi
wfM Asi dKtr cTtrjjinciZb pNdiT Srndi AdM Hjnb
hIn koMHoKn lI> cPcn kNn nnrMbsi mmiZ cTlb
AtihsiK dKtr rmesCNdr mjMdrni> wfM Asi mhKki
AtoMbp memoriyeL leKcrdmriK cMn nnri> trKp fLdi
Arjygi prvb cIKp Asi bgdest Sr< gi mmZ stbdi 4
sb fUbggi mmZd IKpggi prmn flg Sri<gi c 4 fUbggi
mmZd bgdes INHoKtn noZpoK loMd (hIbdi AsM AmsZ
mnipr loMd) yrKpggi cPcb prmn fdri> zNge hIn
zLIbd Sri< gi stbdi hrKpggi AdwI fUbdgidi
zNSTniZzI AoIde> mhvrT Ibdi Hjnb mtZINn Sri< gi
mmZ c Srgi AdwIdni hIn lnri>

IhN hNb “prgjy₀tis” gi IfM Asi kMrPni hIn
lnri> Adb msi ciZniZzI Ir Itbdi nTte> Sri<gi c 6
ki AdwId fb nZd IrMb Amd vgdTtgi sgd poKp niZH
Amgi w AwZ-noZcP frONTiyr IMdMd HeZn (vgdTt bs
sNvt)> mtM AsimKtd AoIn AwZ-noZpoK vrTts vskr
brmn nrK AmsZ mc vgdTtg bs AoIbgi wfM yUri>
rmyN, kLhNgi rjtrgini, klidski lIriKsiZd pibdi
“prgjy₀tis” Asi AwZ noZcP IMdMd Ibgi mAoZ AoIn
tKI> mhvrT-hiNdsiZn I tihs hIn korbs cPcb
I tihsti nTte> Adb msid pLIMb mfMsiZ Sr Asidi
pHoKp zMnri>

mhvrTki Swldgi HjniZzI A0lrb sskriTn
kritikeL AedisNn Adwiprbbd “mNlr” hIn lI (mnipr
hIb STI ky HeZnrbs), AswemeD prbbd “mnipr” hIn
lI> AhNbggi prbbd mheNdr ciZsZsiZn kliZgd Ib
AmsZ smdr mpNd mnipr tMn cTSi hIbsid pNdiT
AyMbn Urisygi torbbNd Ib mnipr A0In lI> AswmeD
prbbgi mtZd prgjy0tis, siND AmsZ mnipr hlrKpd
cmMnb Am p0KhLli> Adb siND hIbsi mmHd
hPciLIKpni hIn lIrbdi mniprb h0jiKki mnipr Asini
hIn lIrbbs yI> Adb mHKt nnSrib “prgjy0tis” gi
seZfTtb Asibdi hNd0Kp ydri> Urisyd mnipr k0bdgi
HjnbHib fde> h0jiKki mniprdn Hjnb ky Ib, prNd fUb
yUb AsinciZb kymK lbdgi mhvrTki mniprn h0jiKki
mnipr Asi A0lbgi Ayb l tbs nTte> pijrib mT Asi
mjMdr gini>

vrTki At pNdiTsiZgi mnZd pNdiT pdmnH
bidybinod tdi mhvrTki mnipr si h0jiKki mnipr Asini
hIbgi Aknb mT piri hIn profesr, je, rIn pLli-But
Padmanath Vidyavinode has tried to refuse those views and estab-
lished that Manipur of the Mahabaratta is identifiical with the mod-
ern Manipur-History of Manipur, Page 41) ydr ib kZbn wiLSN,
biswk0s Ib ngeNdrnH bs AmsZ Apteni> Adb prN
fUbndi mniprb sKSLi>

mnipr hIbgi Arib mmiZsidi mhvrTki wfMd nTtn
‘vbisy prN’ ndi seZn pLle> (Thus Bhavisya Purana
(Brahmakhanda) mentions it along with lauhitya, Trnipura (Tripura)

and Jayanta (Jaintia Hills)- Expansion of Aryan Culture in Eastern India, by Dr. R.C. Majumdar, Page 45).

sloKki msKti Asini-

breNdr tmr liPt c herMb-mniprkM

lhitys tripr cb jyNtSyZ ssgkM-

(vbisy prN-brKsS)

‘vbisy prN’ lb mtMsi Sr<gi stbdi 13 14 sbdni>
Asin mhvrTki wfM HMIb fUbd mnipr hIn Snb Asidi
Sri<gi stbdi 13/14 sbgi Asiwl ddi tseZn Aol re> Asin
yMdrbd chi 600 mKti Aolgni, chi cnimKki mmZd grib
niwj mhrjn pNb mtMd sNtidsn AmK ‘mnipr’ hIn
Snrse hIb Asin mpNgi miAol siZn Hol dKns prNn,
mhvrTn SnrMb Ad mniprisiZns AmK lsiNdn knrse
hIbgi wfMni> mnipr miZHol sNtidsn pirMbni hIbgi
prNmN Asi mHKki Asin seZn kKle hIb lb yre>

Arjy sskritin tMpK lMdMd cIKp<-

dKtr snitikmr cTtopDyIn, pNdiTrj Atombpn
bedgi mtMdgi hrdn mnipri sskritid cSib kygi
lIriK kymKt foZdKlib mT Asi Arjyg Arjy nTtb
srKki cTnrKlb mtiNn Amni (time-honoured way of inte-
gration) hIn HgTli> pNdiTrjn Irib myM Asi fjn
SoMjiNdn sskritT chi 400|500 gi mmZd lrmIbdi
tseZnmK mnipri prN hIn siZHdn sskrit prN
UpprN sHN prNg lmiNnrMgdlni hIn dKtr Asin
mT piri> (What he has written in these matters could veritably be
described as a kind of a Manipur Purana or Puranic tradition with

special reference to the Meithei people of Manipur-*Religious and Cultural Integration of India* Page 64). dK t r cT t r j j i n c i Z n b
 l t n p N d i T r j b h i N d l b K k i m t M g i r i s i h l n (Modern
 Rishi of the Hindudom of India) s N m N t l S i A d g n o Z p o K H b
 v r T k i r i s i A g s t y n i h l S i >

l t i h s k i m i T y e Z d c P c n y e Z b d s d K t r c T t r j j i n
 m T S r s f o Z d o K I M I > S r i < g i t Z c h i c 5 A m s Z 6 k i
 A d w l d g i h l n b r h m d e s k i A r k N, S H b A m s Z m y l g i
 s r K t h i N d g i p r v b c b g i m t i K c b n Z d l b A m s Z
 s h i t y g i p r m N f l > h l r i b m t M s i d A r k N d c N d r b s g i
 n i Z H p L I M b g i S d M f l > A s i n S r i < g i c h i 4 0 0 A d w l d d i
 k k i c i N n T t r g m t s i Z s i h i N d D r M m g m r i l n r M b g i
 A o l H o K p l h l n m T p i r i > (It is quite likely that the kuki Chin
 or Meithei people of Manipur were similarly within the fold of Hin-
 duism by 500 at least, although tradition would take it much earlier.
Religious and Cultural Integration of India page 28).

d K t r r m e s c N d r m j M d r g i m T m t Z I N n d i A r j y
 s s k r i t i n n o Z p o K v r T t c l K I M b y b s i S r i < g i A h N b
 s t b d i h o g T I K p d f U b z N S T p y l > m r M d i m t M
 A s i w l m K t I N d o - c l n A m s Z I N d o n e s i y d A r j y s s k r i t i
 c l K p g i p r m N f l > c l n g i l l r i K s i Z g i m t Z I N n s A w Z
 H b b r h m d e s k i s r K A m s Z y n N f U d n (A s M A m s Z m n i p r
 f U b f U d n) b g d e s A m s Z c l n g i m r K t S r i < g i m m Z c h i
 c A n i r o M g i A d w l d g i l l o N - l t i K t l b h o r K l > l M b i
 H o K p n i n m n i p r d s k r i m T t H n M l o l h l b s i H j b z M d e >
 S r i < g i c h i c 3 s b g i A d w l d c l n g i l t i h s k i m t Z I N n s

liN yZ (Lin Yang) k**l**b b**l**dD DrMm cTp misiZ IS mKki
lbK Ams my**I**Hb brhmdest l**r**M**I** h**l**n>

mHKt pirib mT AnimK Asi fn yMn l**l**bdi y**l**>
mhvrTki wfM H**M**lg mniprd Arjy sskriti c**l**Kpsi
Sri<gi c 5 gi Adw**I**ddi s**l**dn cle h**l**bsi Hjb y**l** Adb
cPcb l**t**ihski pr**m**N pib h**l**bddi z**M**dri>

fn zNn cle h**l**n Hjbrib brhmdes fUbd di. ji, l**l** h**l**n
sriSetrd fb pli l**l**Ng**i** A**l**b srK Sr Sri<gi chi c
mzdgi heNn zNSTn Arjygi sskritin c**l**Kpgi pr**m**N

fde h**l**ri> (So far as historical evidence is concerned, however,
there is no trace of the penetration of Indian influence earlier than
the fragments the pali canon found at Hmaboza (Shri Kshetra or old
Frome) dating from c.a. date 500-*A History of South-East Asia*, Page

141) mniprds Asi**w**ldgi heNn zNSTp z**M**db y**l**, Adb
cPcb pr**m**Ndi fb z**M**dri> Sri<gi stbdi 7 ki Adw**I**d
nUH**i**Z**S**oZgi m**t**Md n**o**ZcP**t**gi myZ ciZz re**M**bi h**l**b Amn
hiNd Srs prK**S**i h**l**n “ciZz le**M**bi S**o**Z**I**P” h**l**b l**l**riKki
m**t**Z**I**Nn h**l**b AsimKs cPcb l**t**ihs pr**m**N k**l**b ydri> 8

sb Sri<gi stbdigi niZ**H** S**o**ZteKcgi k**o**ri k**o**MpKki sSi
l**l**bdi y**l**> Adb m**t**Md AmsZ myeKt Sr ber HZb Sr l**l**>
m**t**ZAsid Srg heNn kPn yeZsiNbgi AmsZ risrc t**l**bgi
drkr l**l**ri> Adb kirT jtigi mnZd tibeto-brmN, m**o**N
AmsZ Semr, t**l** nTt rg sN jtig pMnmK p**l**IKpn Arib
sskritigi srKt l**M**dM Asin sib AmsZ debigi l**M**dM
A**l**bsidi H**l**ld**o**Kns prNg**i** m**t**Z**I**Nn kMrPn sib-tNt rg**i**
l**M**dM A**l**bgi mnZd mniprs ciNb l**t**n yUb Asimdi-

krimt ciZnniZzI lte> tseZnmK lMdM Asib
tNtrsstrgi debi kNdlinig mri lnn Soldd lbnipr
ckrgi mmiZ ldn, “mnipr” hln H0LlMb AsimKyMnArH
l> msin mniPr hlb lMdMsid tNtrgi AkNb lh Am
chi c kygi mmZdgi l rKI h l b s i g i p r m N n i > A d g
H0rKIb msK Asidi sstr Amdgi lrb nTte> lMdM
Asigi A0lb t0P-t0Pp DrMm AmsZ lInizgi msKni>
mttgi A0lb sb AmsZ tNtrgi lInizni lMdM Asigi
t0P-t0Pp msKni>

tNnjrib l r i K s i Z <-

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14. snitikmr cTtopDyy < sskritiki, 1965

m t r o N g i m o r f o l o j i **d < A e M, A e S, n i Z z o M b**

k r i g M b l o N A m n n b d m o r f o l o j i n S h L l i b w h N d i l o N
A d g i w h (s i Z) g i s K t M (s i Z) n n b h l b n i > m r M A s i n
l o N A m d “ w h ” h l n S n r i b s r K A d k r M h l n s e M m i h l b
m r i K c M n t K l > A s i g M b ‘ w h ’ s e M b A s i l o N S d i Z m K c P
m N n d e ; l o N l o N g i A o l b t o P t o P p s K t M l n > S d M A o l n
m t r o N g i w h S r y e Z s i < -

c b, m c, S T c, c r e, c r o, c n, c s i, c S r e, c S i, A c b, c r b,
c n b, c d b, c d r i b, c S i b, c r s i, c r d r i, c r n, c n n b, c r d r i b,
c r g n i, c r M g n i, c S i g n i, c S r s n, c d r i z d, c d n s, c n n b g i,
c r d r i z d, c m i N n n b, c h N n b g i c S T S i b n, c d r i z d g i
c r M d l d s, c h r r s i >

m H K k i w h 35 A s i n l o l b n T t e > w h 100/200 s e M b y l >
A t o P p w h s e M b g i A m m K y e Z s i >

A z Z, A z Z s i Z, A z Z s, A z Z n, A z Z b, A z Z g, A z Z d,
A z Z d g i, A z Z g i >

p i r i b w h 9 A s i d n T t n A z Z n e, A z Z s, A z Z l o M,
A z Z l o M d g i, A z Z g i d, A z Z n s, A s i n c i Z b w h k y A m s

H0KIKkni> At0Pp SdM AmmK yeZsi>

A, AS0I, m, mS0I, n, nS0I,

pirib wh 6 Asin l0Ib nTte> An, mn, nn, AS0In, mS0In, nS0In, Az0Nd, nz0Nd, AS0IroMd, mS0IroMd, nS0IroMd AsinciZb wh kymrM Iri> mHKki SdMsiZ Asidgi pMt0P t0Pp SdM Sr AmmK yeZb yI> mddi-

Ice, IcL, IpL, InU, Ip, nce, ncL, npL, np, mce, mcL, mpL, mnU, mp>

mt0 ASMn miZg0 Snb wh kymrM Iri> mS0I Asigi mrKt mk, myeK, mp, mhU, msiZ, mk0K, mprZ, mh, mr, mU AsinciZb wh ky Ams Ib yI> AkPp mr0L mSd IKSigni>

2> morf0loji hIb Asin whgi sKtM nbb, ShLI hIb mHKt HeZnSre> h0jiK AS0In whgi sKtM hIbsi krino? krM hIn nbbno hIb whsiZ Asi hb yI> whsiZ Asigi pUSM Sdn morf0lojid kri kri nbbge hIb Ad myeK seZdb yI>

whgi sKtM krino?

wh hIn AS0In cUrKn l0nrib Asi whpreZ Amd t0Pn mfM Am kNdn Ib srK Adb Sn> SdM A0In-nZsibn j0I (jy) t0Sibdi AmK ImN SMb zMde> pirib whpreZ Asid t0P t0Pp wh treTSK yUri; mrMdi mS0I treTmK t0P t0Pp mfM treTt I> mS0I treT Asigi mnZd AhM Amdi (hIbdi-j0I (jy) AmK, ImN) Asidi AmK srK ky H0Kn SI00Kp yde Adg mri Amdi

(hIbdi-nZsib, t₀Sibdi, SbM, zMde) Asidi srK kymrM
H₀Kn SI d₀Kp yI > SdM A₀In hI rbd n.Zsib=nZsi+b;
t₀Sibdi=t₀+Si+b+di; SMb=SM+b; zMde=zM+de> AdgMb
SdMsiZ Asidgi AS₀In whgi t₀zN t₀zNb sKtM I
hIb Sb zMmi> Asigis mHKt wh Srdi krigMb wtP
(AefiKs) Amt yUdn whpreZd sijiNnb yI Adg
krigMb wh Srn whmceT (segment) kymrMn
pNsNdrbdi sijiNnb yde hIb Ads Sb zMmi>

whgi sKtM krMn nn <-

wh Amgi sKtM nnbgidmK “wh” Amb srK kymrM
H₀Kn SI d₀KI (wh SdiZmK SI d₀Kp ygni hIbdi I te>)
hI rib srK SdiZmK ms msgi whN (ArH) Igdbni;
whN I tb srKti SI d₀Kp yde> SdM A₀In ‘H₀ZjU’ wh
Asi ‘H₀Z’ AmsZ ‘jU’ (cU) hIn srK Ani H₀Kn SI d₀Kp
yI; mrMdi AnimKki whN Ani Asigi ApNb whN Adg
cP mNn> AdMA₀InmK ‘niZz₀MH₀ZjU’ hIb wh Asidi-
niZz₀M+H₀Z+jU hIn srK SdiZgi whN pinb h₀Tnrbdi
‘niZz₀MH₀ZjU hIb IM Amgi mmiZ A₀I rK te> AsigMb
mtZddi srK kymrM H₀Kn SI d₀Kp yb wh A₀I rbs
srK Amt A₀In I₀wi>

mt₀ AsMn nnrKpd (k) wr (r T) gi kZIP Amdi
(s) wtP (AefiKs) ki kZIP hIn kZIP Ani
HeZnrKkni> wrgi kZIP Asi (1) niZtMwr (fri rT)
Amdi (2) wrpN (bUND rT) hIn Ani H₀Kn nnb yI>
wtP (AefiKs) ki kZIP Asi mr A₀In (1) mZtP

(prifiKs), AmsZ (2) tZtP (sfiKs) hIn SIdoKtn
nngni>

tZtP (sfiKs) siZ Asi mSL kymrM HoKn SIdoKn
nn> loN loNgi mtZINn SeTnb kymrM Ams IKp yI>
ASoIgi loNgi miyeZdgi prMtP (kes sfiKs), mtMtP
(AspeKT sfiKs), hIjyHtP (IMperetiv sfiKs), whN
AoNtP (deribetiv sfiKs), nTt tP (ngetiv sfiKs)
AsinciZb Asin Asin mrAoIb tZtP (AefiKs) siZni>

3> mt loNgi morfoloji nbnbgidmK loN Asigi Asigi
wh Amdi whmceTsiZ Asi (k) wr (rT) Amdi (s) wtP
(AefiKs) hIn Ani HoKn SIdoKp yI> hIrib Ani Asi mH
mH mSd nnri>

wr (rT)<- mt roNgi wr (rT) Asi (1) niZtMwr (fri rT)
Amdi (2) wr pN (bUNd rT) hIn mSL Ani HoKn I> niZtMwr
SdiZmK whpreZ Amgi mnZd krigMb wtP (AefiKs) Amt
yUn mtomt mfM Am kNb zMmi> SdM AoIn, mi, s, poT,
IsiZ, nmiT, H, noZ, nZsiT, UceK, Sn, h, I AsinciZb Asini>
Adg wr pN (bUNd rT) di (c) miZg0S (kiNsiP tAM) (s)
miZg0nTtS (nN-kiNsiP tAM) hIn mSL Ani HoKn SIdoKp
yI>

miZg0S (kiNsiP tAM)-mt roNgi miZg0 Snb kymrM
Irib Asi wr pN (bUNd rT) Amd-I, n, m, hIb mZtP
(prifiKs) Am loIndrbdi sijiNnb yde> mSgi SdM Sr
Asidgi Sb zMgni>

ce, cL, nU, c, m, p, yMb, k, neM, nMm, t, bI, seL, tm, p,

beN, D>

mHKt pirb wrpN (bUNd rT) mSL Asi nTtb Atn
miZg nTtS (nN-kiNsiP tAM) hIb Asigi mSd IKAe>
msi AmK (t) mZtP (prifiKs) “m-ST” Ani Asig loInn
sijiNnb (H) tZtP (sfiKs)- p “r-n” g loInn sijiNnb (d)
mZtP ‘A’ Amdi tZtP-p nTtrg ‘b’ g loInn sijiNnb (D)
nTttP (negeti sfiKs) k loInn sijiNnb Amdi (n) At
kymrMg loInn sijiNnb hIn mSL SIdoKp yI> mSd SdM
mH mH pijri>

mZtP “m, ST” k loInb-mk, mkK, mteK, mtiK, mriK,
mreK, mp, mtoZ, mc, mnoK, mcT, mciZ, mcP, mpN, STc,
STnoK, STcT, SciZ, STSiZ, STcP, SgN>

tZtP ‘p nTtrg b, n’ g loInb-kKp, cTp, pTp,
nPp, kPp, UPp, pTp, cb, pb, kb, yb, hb, fjn, cUn, mn,
In, kNn, hn, tPn>

mZtP ‘A’ Amdi tZtP ‘p nTtr b’ g loInb-

A+c+b=Acb, A+m+b= Amb

A+rK+p=ArKp, A+cM+b=AcMb

A+pT+p=ApTp, A+nP+p=AnPp

A+s+b=Asb

nTttP (negetiv sfiKs) k loInb-

cde crol

kKte kKAol

tde tzol

tMde tMmol

	hPte	hPp0l
	cTte	cTl0l
At	kymrMg	l0lNb-
	crb	HKUb
	cdn	HKtn
	ch0b	Hh0b
	csiNb	HKciNb
	cMnb	HKmNb
	cniZb	HKniZb
	cnb	HKnb

wtP(AefiKs)- m t r0Ngi wtP (AefiKs) ti (k) mZtP (p rifiKs) Amdi (S) tZtP (sfiKs) hIb mSL Ani AnidmK l) mZtP (p rifiKs) ti msiZ HoIn yMde, AdMA0InmK (1) miA0Ib Snb prMp tP (hiUmeN promineL p rifiKs), (2) miA0Ib nTtb Snb prMp tP (nshiUmeN promineL p rifiKs), (3) prmtKtP (AedjeKtiv p rifiKs) (4) prMS mZtP (p ronomineL p rifiKs) hIn mSL mri HoKn SIdoKp yI> mSd SdM mH mH piri>

miA0Ib Snb prMp tP (hiUmeN p ronomineL p rifiKs)-
 'l, n, m' hIb mZtP (p rifiKs) AhM Asini> SdM

lp	np	mp
IST	nST	mST
lc	nc	mc

miA0Ib nTtb Snb prMp tP (nN-hiUmeN p ronomineL p rifiKs) "m" hIb mZtP (p rifiKs) Asi miA0Ib nTtb

Snb p rMp tPni> SdM-

mci mh mA₀Z

mm mk mt₀

mUN mpL mtik

p rMtK tP (AedjeK tiv prifiKs)- 'A' hIb mZtP Asi

p rMtK mZtP (AedjeK tiv prifiKs) hIn Sn>

SdM<- cb A+cb=Acb

HKp A+HKp=AHKp

mb A+mb=Amb

'ST' hIb mZtP Asi m t r₀Ng i p rMS mZtP (nomineL prifiKs) ni> m t r₀Nd Ib wr pN (bUNd rT) Amgi mmZd mZtP (prifiKs) Asi hP t n p r mS (nomineL) seMmi> SdM-

c ST+c=STc

HK ST+HK=STHK

zZ ST+zZ=STzZ

tZtP (sfiKs)- m t r₀Nd SwIdgi mrZkIn l bdi tZtPni> mrA₀Ib tZtP mSL mzSK nnb yI; mS₀I Addi- (1) m tMtP (AspeKT sfiKs), (2) p rMtP (kes sfiKs), (3) hIj-yHtP (IMperetiv sfiKs) (4) whNA₀NtP (derivetiv sfiKs) Amdi (5) nTt tP (negetiv sfiKs) Asini> mS₀I siZ Asi t₀Pn t₀Pn mSd nnri>

4> m tMtP (AspeKT sfiKs)- m t r₀Ng i m tMtP Asi (k) AkKn b I t b (INdifiniT), (S) mpZf r b (p r feKT) Amdi (g) mpZfdrib (progresiv) hIn AhM H₀Kn SI d₀Kp yI> mS₀I siZ Asi mH mH SdMg I₀I nn yeZsi>

AkKnb ltb (INdifiniT)- l, y, wi, li, pi, mi, zi hlb
tZtP (sfiKs) treT Asi mtr0Ngi AkKnb ltb
(INdifiniT) tZtP (sfiKs) siZni> SdM-

z yMn lKI>

AofisrsiZn seL yMn cl>

mtn hrU-kmd HwI yUwi>

cUb tPn cTli>

cUbi kw tPpi>

t0Mb Asid fMmi>

SoImn z z z zi>

mpZ frb (prfeKT) mpZfrb mtMtP (teNs sfiKs)
siZdi re, le, me, ze, pe, Ae hlb trK Asini>

SdM <- cUb lIriK pre>

mhK tpN cTle>

meMc lS zze>

mSoI kIn fMme>

cUbi kw tPpe>

t0Mb sM kKAe>

mpZfdrib (progrsiv)--mpZfdrib ShNb mtMtP
(teNs sfiKs) siZdi- "ri, li, zi, si, pi, l hlb trK
Asini> SdM-

AzZ cK cri>

mhK mhU tzi>

mhK Asid cTli>

yIm lIriK tMmi>

meMc kw tPpi>

cUb siZ kKI>

mHKki mtMtP (AspeKT sfiKs) siZ Asig loInn
hSib mtM (psT tIM) Snb-rM, IM, zM, mM, pM, AM hIb
whNAoNtP (dirIvetiP sfiKs) trKAsine, IKkdIb mtM
(fiUcr tIM) ShNb whNAoNtP (dirIvetib sfiKs)-k, g
hIb Ani Asine pNn nnhIb yI>

mHKt piSrbwhpreZsiZ Asigi H(vb) Snb wh Snb
wh Add rM, IM, mM nciZb hPtn hSrb mtM (psT tIM)
ShLIi> SdM-

k) z yMn IKAMmi>

AofisrsiZn seL yMn crMmi>

mtn hrU-kMmd HwI yUrMmi>

cUb tPn cTIMmi>

cUbi kw tPpMmi>

toMb Asid fMmMmi>

SoImn z z zIMmi>

S) cUb lIriK prMme>

mhK tPn cTIMme>

meMc Is zzMme>

mSoI kIn fMmMme>

cUbi kw tPpMme>

toMb sM kKAMme>

g) AzZ cK crMmi>

mhK mhU tzMmi>

mhK Asid cTlMmi>

yIm lIriK tmMmi>

meMc kw tPpMmi>

cUb siZ kKAMmi>

lKkd**l** m tM ShNb tZtP (sfiKs) 'k, g' di 'ni' hIb
t lnhNb Sb tZtP (riletr sfiKs) Amg lmiNn Adg
mpZfb Snb (prfeKT) tZtP (sfiKs)- 'Ae' gs lmiNnb
yI> mddi-

k) cK cgni

l siZ HKkni

mhU tgni>

noZ tgni>

s) lIriK pge>

l siZ HKke>

mhU tge>

lI yeZge>

5> prMtP (kes sfiKs)-mtr**o**Ngi prMtP mSL
trKSK mSd piri>

H**l**btP (nominetiv sfiKs) whpreZ Amgi H**l**b sbjeKT)
d tPpi hI dn 'n' hIb tZtP Asib H**l**btP hIn Sn> mSgi
SdMsiZ Asi yeZsi>

An yeZzibsi nbni>

cUbn prKAMBni>

snn l teZ sn>

UceK Ac**l**bn mhM cUn sI>

H0rMtP (AeKksetiP sfiKs)-whpreZ Amgi H0rM
(A0bjeKT) d tPp 'p nTt rg b' hIb tZtP (sfiKs) Asib
H0rMtP hIn Sn> mSd SdM Sr piri>

mhKp mfM Asid prKU>

mb soIdn prKkni>

t0Mbn yImb fhLli>

cUbn hIb In t0wi>

fMtP (loketiP sfiKs) mfM (ples) Snb prM (nUN)
siZd 't nTt rg d' Asi tPpi hIdn tZtP (sfiKs) Asib
fMtP hIn Sn SdM-

meMc t0kiA0d cTSi>

I siZd z I>

UNgi IbKt mi I>

mniprd jg0I tMfMs I>

loIntP (AesoSiAetiP sfiKs)-prM (nUN) AniSK
pNbgI HbK t0miNn hIb ShNbd 'k,g' hIb tZtP (sfiKs)
Asi sijiNn> SdM Sr mSd pijri>

cUb t0Mbg cTsi>

Ag cTli>

y0ZcK Alg I r0Lli>

h0d0Z hIlg tiNnb yde>

h0fMtP (AebletiP sfiKs) krigMb mfM Amdgi
h0rKI nTt rg A0I rKI hIb SnbgidmK "tgi, dgi" hIb
tZtP Asi tPtn seMmi> mSgi SdM Sr Asi yeZsi>

mhK m0I rZdgi IKpni>

pMnmK wSLdgi p0KI
 lbK mnZdgi l siZ fzi>
 ciZdgi U yNH0KkMsi>
 p tP (jeni tiP sfiKs)- mp ShNbd 'ki, gi' Asi tPni
 h l dn p tP h lb Sn> mSdgi SdM Sr Asi yeZsi>
 Agi friT mz l>
 cUbggi k0l0M Ani l>
 cUbigi lL seg l re>
 k0Tki yMbi Am fT t re>
 6> h l j-yHtP (lMpretiP sfiKs)- m t r0Ngi mr
 A0lb h l j-yH Snb tZtPsiZ (sfiKs) Ad mSd piri
 k) A0 r0 l0 m0 z0 p0
 s) U y l m z p
 'k' gi kZb Asin nZsin HbK Am t0 h lb ShNbni>
 mSgi wh preZsiZ Asi yeZsi>
 n l siZ s0KA0>
 cUb cK cr0>
 n kHeL cTl0>
 mzoNd tMm0>
 n mhU t z0>
 cUbi kw tPp>
 mHKki SdMsiZ AsidwhN t0zN t0zN pirbgi mrMdi
 sKtM t0zNn lb kZb Ani lb Asinni> AdM A0lnmK w
 zZzib miA0l Adgi S0NH0K S0Lh l gi m tZs lLi>
 mHKki tZtP kZb Ani AsinTtbAt tZtP (sfiKs)

Srs lri> mS0l Ad mSgi AsMn Sld0Kp yI>

hIjb-pi, bi nTt rg+y (piy nTt rg biy)

cTHb-S+A0 (S0)

ArPp-U r l z d m

HeMb-c0, k0

yeZbib-sn>

hIjb Snbd 'piy, nTt rg biy' tPkdbni hIbsid 'y'
di yH pib Snbgini hIb AS0In mHKt SSre; mrM Adn
hIjb ShLlib srKni 'pi nTt rg bi' Asini>

mSgi SdMsi yeZsi>

Srg hPpiy>

wri libiy>

'S0' di HbK Am t0bd lePSin nTt rg mS cTHS0 hIb
ShNbni> mSgi whpreZ Ani Asi yeZsi>

(n) pS0>

cS0>

'S0' gi whNsi msin l0lbdi nTte> SMb Sbs yI> mSgi
whpreZ Ani Asi yeZsi>

(n) zIS0>

cK cS0 (crg cTI)>

hIj-yHtP (IMperetiv sfiKs) ShLlibdi 'A0' nni Adg
'S' n cTH0KSib ShNbni> 'S' 'g' 'A0' g tiNnrg 'S' A0I Sibni
hIbsi msgi SdMsiZ Asidgi Sb zMmi>

mhK cK cre>

mhK cK cSre (cSre)>

ngi cK pSre>
 n cK pS₀ (S+A₀)
 ArPp Snb “U r l m z p”hIb tZtPsiZ
 Asidi mS₀Ig l₀Innwr pN Adgi tZd zhKt lePpg mS₀I
 Asi hId₀KI> mSgi SdMsiZ Asi yeZsi>
 ciZd U kK U>
 cUbS₀Id cK cr>
 ns cTI>
 nmd tMm>
 lsd Ad z-z>
 n AswId kP-p>
 ‘-’ SdM Asin zhKt lePpi hIb ShNbni>
 HeMb Snb ‘co’ Amdi ‘ko’ hIb tZtP Ani Asi sijiNnfM
 mNnde> ‘co’ n ArPp Snb tZtPki mtZd sijiNn Adg
 ‘ko’nyH Snb tZtPki mtZd lKI> mddi-ArPp Snbd-
 siZ kK-Uc₀>
 cK c-r c₀>
 ns cT-l c₀>
 lIriK tMm c₀>
 lsd Ad-z-z c₀>
 n Ad kP-p c₀>
 yH pib Snbd-
 n lS sKUK₀>
 cUb cK cUK₀>
 n kHeL cTI k₀>

mzoNd tMmk₀>

n mhU tzk₀>

cUbi kw tPpk₀>

mHKt nnSrb hIj-yHtP (IMperetiv sfiKs) pMnmK
Atb mi (sekeNd prsN) g loInn sijiNnb zKtni; Adg
yeZbib (kNsesiv) Snb tZtP 'sn' di At₀Pp-mi (Hrd
prsN) g loInn sijiNn> mddi-

mhK csn>

cUb cTsn>

7> whNA₀NtP (derivativ sfiKs-wr pN (bUNd rT)
Amd An₀b whN (ArH) H₀KhNbgidmK hPcLIKIb tZtP
(sfiKs) Adb, whNA₀NtP (derivativ sfiKs) hIn Sn>
mS₀I Asi wr pN (bUNd rT) Amd hPciLIbs wh Am A₀In
sijiNnb ydri> mddi-cST, cS₀, csiN, cn, chN, ch₀, cj,
crM, cg AsinciZb>

whNA₀NtPsiZ (derivativ sfiKs) Asi t₀zN t₀zNb
whNgi (ArHgi) mtZINn mSd pirib AsMn kZIP SIb
yI>

1> h₀Srb mtM Snb (psT tIM)

2> A₀I rKkdb mtM Snb (fiUcr tIM)

3> mI g Snb (direKsN)

4> ArPp mfM nTt rg h₀Sib mtM Snb (rim₀T ples Aor
tIM)

5> mZ-tKp Snb (dest rKsN)

6> SI Snb (resiprokeL)

7> ApNb Snb (togethnes)

8> AzMb Snb (spriAoriti)

9> ApeNb nTt rg Aoljb Snb (setisfeKsNAr benifiT)

10> HlINsiN Snb (kojesN)

11> ms tKp Snb (riflKsiv)

mHKt pirib whNAoNtP (derivativ sfiKs) mSL
t rmHoI Asi mH mSd nnri>

1> hSrb mtM Snb (psT tIM)-hSrb mtM SnnbgidmK
rM, IM, zM, mM, pM, Am hIb whNAoNtP trK sijiNn>
mddi-

cb	crMb
cTp	cTlMb
Sb	SzMb
pMb	pMmMb
kPp	kPpMb
kKp	kKAMb

Asig loInn mtMtP (AspeKT sfiKs) mtZd piSib
SdMsiZ Ads yeZbiy>

2> AolrKkdb mtM Snb (fiUcr tIM)-AolrKkdb mtM
SnnbgidmK 'k' nTt rg 'g' hIb whNAoNtP Asi sijiNn>
mddi-

cb	cgb
cTp	cTkb
Sb	Sgb
kPp	kPkb

mHKki SdMsiZ Asig l0Inn mtMtP (AspeKT
sfiKs) ki mtZd piSib SdMsiZ Ads yeZbiy>

3> mlg Snb (direKsN)-mlg Snb whNA0NtPsiZ
(derivativ sfiKs) Asi whN mNndbgi mtZlNn mSd
pirib AsMn mSL trK H0Kn Sld0Kp yI mS0I Addi-

k) mHK nTtrg h0b Snb (AP A0r begiN)

s) mS nTtrg cTHb Snb (dUN A0r kNtiniU)

l) mnZl0Md Snb (IN A0r INsld)

m) mpLl0Md Snb (AUd A0r AUdwrd)

p) As0Md Snb (tyrds spikiZ teKs ples)

n) Ad0Md Snb (Aewe from spikiZ teKs ples)

3> (k) mHK nTtrg h0b Snb-whN Asi SnbgidmK wrpN
(bUNd rT) AkKnB Srd mSd pirib whNA0NtP (derivativ
sfiKs) siZ Asi tPkni>

	kT	gT	ST
SdM Sr-		HZkTl0>	
		HgTl0>	
		lSTl0>	
		cSTl0>	
		pSTl0>	

3> (s) mS ntrg cTHb Snb <- whN (ArH) AsigidmK
mSd pirib whNA0NtP (derivativ sfiKs) siZ Asi
sijiNn> d H H

SdM Sr-- Hdr0>
kPHr0>

lNHr₀>

liHr₀ (wri)>

3> (l) - mnZl₀Md Snb<- whN Asi H₀KnbgidmK mSd
pirib whNA₀NtP (derivativ sfiKs) Asi Asi AkKnb
wrpN Srd tPpi> mS₀l Addi-

siN ciN jiN

ntrg

sN cN jN

SdM Sr-

cPsiLl₀> cPsLl₀*

HKciLl₀> HKcLl₀

HMjiLl₀> HMjLl₀

3> (m) - mpLl₀Md Snb <- whN AsigidmK mSd pirib
whNA₀NtPsiZ Asi sijiNn>

t₀K H₀K d₀K

AdM Sr-

sTt₀KAe>

kPH₀KAe>

Hd₀KAe>

3> (p) As₀Md Snb <-whN Asi f₀Zd₀KnbgidmK mSd
pirib whNA₀NtP (derivativ sfiKs) siZ Asi AkKnb
wrpN Srd hPciLlg seMmi> mS₀l Addi-

A r l m z p

SdM <-

mhK (Asid) siZ kK'Al>

sKheN zrZ cK cr l (cr)>

* 'n', g 'n' g Adg 'l' g 'l' g Hngni> SdM A₀ln -
cPsiNn, cPsiLl₀>

pS Sr Asid cTII (cI)>
 t0Mb lI riK tMmI (tMm)>
 mn Asid Is zzI (zz)>
 meMcn kw tPpI (tPp)>

3> (c) Ad0Md Snb <- whN AsigidmK 'S' hIb whN
 A0NtP Asi sijiNn> mddi-

cUb cK cSre>
 mhK Asidgi cTSre>
 mdgi pUSM piSre>
 Addi mn pSre>

4> ArPp mfM nTt rg h0Sib mtM Snb <- whN (ArH)
 Asi ShNnbgidmKt mSd pirib whN A0NtP
 (derivativ sfiKs) kZb AhM Asi sijiNn> mS0I Addi-

rK IK mK zK pK

SdM <- mhK zsl crkl>
 A mS0Idgi crKI>
 t0Mb t0N zsi hLIKI>
 cUb lI riK tMmKI>
 As mhU tzKI >
 npid Sh0dn kPpKI>

5> mZ-tKp Snb <- whN (ArH) Asi ShNnbgidmK
 mSd pirib whNA0NtP (derivativ sfiKs) kZb AhM
 Asi hPtn seMmi> kZb AhM Addi -

k) kI gI SI
 s) tT dT HT

l) teK deK HeK

'k' kZbgi SdM - fKkIb, tKS Ib, cPS Ib, lS Ib, HgIb, ceS Ib, p0S Ib, ciZS Ib, AsinciZb>

's' kZbgi SdM - siK tTp, fK tTp, HdTp, hIdTp, nMHTp, cPHTp, ciZSTp, AsinciZb>

'l' kZbgi SdM - fK tTp, HdeKp, ciZHeKp, cKHeKp, fdeKp, kHeKp AsinciZb>

6> SI Snb <- whN Asi ShNnbgidmK 'n' hIb whN A0NtP (derivativ sfiKs) Asi sijiNn> mddi -

mSoI Ani pinI (pin)

mSoI mseL SnI (Sn)

cUbg t0Mbg fnI (fn)>

Amg Amg mteZ pZnI (pZn)>

7> ApNb Snb <- msigi whN Asi ShNnbgidmK 'simN' hIb whNA0NtP (derivativ sfiKs) Asi sijiNn> mddi -

mSoI Ani pmiNn>

ASoI Ani cmiNn>

mg Ag lKmiNn>

nSoI Ani plmiNn>

8> AzMb Snb <- 'hT' hIb whNA0NtP (derivativ sfiKs) Asi sijiNndn AzMb ShNb whN A0IhLIi> mddi -

AkNbn AS0Nbb nMhTli>

UceK Ac0bn mcb thTli>

AsiZbn Apbb sMhTli>

nZsn mI khTli>

9> ApeNb nTt rg A0Ijb Snb <- 'h' hIb whNA0NtP
(derivativ sfiKs) Asi sijiNndn ApeNb nTt rg A0Ijb
Snb whN (ArH) Ad A0IhLli> mddi -

As Uh0re>

ms ch0ri>

t0Mbs ph0re>

cUbs yUh0re>

10> H0INsiN Snb <- H0A0InsiN Snb whNgidmK 'hN,
hL nTt rg fN, fL' whNA0NtPsiZ (derivativ sfiKs)
Asi sijiNn> msi wrpN Amd hPcLlbs yI> nTt rg
At whNA0NtP (derivativ sfiKs) yUb mfMds
sijiNnb yI> mddi-

k) phNb, chNb, pihNb, cThNb -

s) prKhNb, crKhNb, ceLIKhNb -

l) cnhNb, pinhNb, UnhNb -

m) cSThNb, csiNhNb, pHhNb -

p) cmiNnhNb, pmiNnhNb, pmiNnhNb -

n) HgIhNb, peSIhNb, HdThNb -

c) nMhThNb, thThNb, sMhThNb -

t) nPfNb, kPfLI, cPfNb -

11> ms tKp Snb <- whN (ArH) Asi ShNnbgidmK 'c'
nTt rg 'j' hIb whNA0NtP Am sijiNn> mddi -

mhK m t0Md t0jbni>

mn H0Kp cjsn>

Adi AsMn SNjbni>

t0Mb msn cTcbni>

8> nTt tP (neg t iv sfiKs)

mt r0Ngi nTtb Snb whNA0NtP (derivet iv sfiKs)

Asi sijiNnfM Amdi sKtM (forM) gi mtZINn mSL mz

H0Kn SId0Kp yI> mddi -

k) r0I l0I m0I z0I p0I A0I

s) te de

l) t d

m) kM gM

p) n

k) r0I, l0I, nciZb nTtb whN (ArH) Snb kZb Asin
tZd A0I rKkdb nTtb Snbd sijiNn> mddi -

cgni cr0I

cTkni cTl0I

tMgni tMm0I

tZgni tZz0I

kPkni kPp0I

tKkni tKA0I

s> 'te' nTt rg 'de' hIb nTtb whN Snb Asin AkKnb
wh Srgi pUSMd nTtb ShNnb sijiNn> mddi -

cbr? cde>

cTpr? cTte>

pMbr? pMde>

tTpr? tTte>

l> 't' nT t rg 'd' h l b nT t b S n b w h N A o N t P (derivative
sfiKs) Asidi 'p' nT t rg 'b' n l o M b w h s i Z Add nT t b
w h N H o K h N n b g i d m K m s i s i j i N n > m d d i -

cb	cdb
cTp	cTtb
crb	crdb
cSib	cSidb
crb	crdb
chNb	chNdb
cH o K p	cH o K t b
cmiNnb	cmiNndb

AsinciZb>

m) nT t b S n b w h N A o N t P (derivative sfiKs) 'kM'
n t r g 'gM' Asidi w h o S n b (p r o p o j e L) w h l b d nT t b
w h N (A r H) S n b s i j i N n > m d d i -

csi	cgMsi
cTsi	cTkMsi
pi si	pigMsi
h l si	h l g M si

p> 'n' h l b nT t b S n b t Z t P (sfiKs) Asidi yH S n b d
(kMmNd) w h l A m nT t b w h N A o l h N b d s i j i N n >

mddi <-

cU>	cn>
cTl>	cTn>
piy>	pin>
l o >	l o n >

mHKt nnSib Asin mtrNgi morfɔjigi AroIb
sKtM nTte> nnb yb ky Ams Iri> AdM AoInmK loN
Asigi mpZ AoIb morfɔlojigi srK mSdi nnSrb
Asidgi Snb zMb yre hIn Ijri>

mnipri loNgi fonoloji AmsZ toN

wZSmyM toMcI siZh

1> mniprd Irib ciZmi-tMmi pMnmKp mnipri hIn
Sn Adg mniprisiZgi mnZd mt frPki mm loNb
mnipri loN nTtrg mt loN hIn Sn> Adn mnipri loN
hIbgi mhTt mt loN hIn sijiNnjri>

hojiKki mtMd loN Amgi mrMd nnb trbdi hojiK
hojiK loNnrib loL Adgi mSK, mAoZ tKp zMnb hoTnb
Asi loL nnrib kZbgi mrKt cTnbi Am AoIn Ire>
mrM Adn mt loNgi fonoloji nnb Asid AtPp loNdgi
cIKp wh ky yUrb zsi loNnrib mt loN Asigi SoNHoK
nnjri> mripri jtigi hoRKfM Hinb hoTnbd mt loNgi
fonoloji nnbdndi hIrib wfM Asi soKp zMloI Adg
mt loNgi fonolojig mniprgi mnZ AmsZ mpLgi
fonolojig cZdMnrdbdi mt loNgi fonolojin mnipri jtigi
hoRKfM Hinbgi IMbi Amdi UTp zMgni> Adn AhNbd
mt loNgi SoNHoK nnrg mHd loL Sr SNgTtn mt loNg

mNnb AmsZ SeNnb UTcri>

2> ArH Ib wh Amgi SoNHoKp heK yribmS piKn
 SIdoKIg HoKp ArH pib zMb SoNHoK mceT AmsZ
 mdg mNnb kZIP Adgi mmiZ foniM k0I> kib, kb, kwK,
 cK wh mri Asid yUrib 'k' mri Asi Amg Amg
 hIdoKpd Srdi SeNnb ArH pib zMb mNnb kZIP
 Amtgi SoNHoK mceT zKtni mSoI mri Asib pNn k-
 foniM k0I> 'pb, tb' wh Ani AsigMb wh pZb kymrM
 cZdMndn yeZlg mt loNd Ib foniM pMnmK pHoKp yI>
 foniMnb vwL AmsZ koNsnNT hIn Ani HoKn SIdoKI>
 HboMbidgi IKp nZsiTp ynZgi krigMb mfMd ApNb
 Amt pidn SoNHoK Am HoKhLIbdi md vwL ni; Adg
 nZsiT Adb ynZd HiZdn nTt rg cPsiNdn ApNb pirg
 HoKhNb SoNHoK Ad koNsnNT ni> mt loNd vwL trK
 AmsZ koNsnNT kNmri I> mddi,

	ciNbN	fNb	ciNbN k0I rP t0b
	ImZ	IyI	Iniz
AwZb	I		U
myI A0Ib	Ae	A	A0
AneMb		A	

mt loNgi vwL trK

S₀NH₀K hId₀KfM

S₀NH₀K

hId₀Kpgi

mA₀Z

	ciNbN	y/yri	z ₀ mmZ	z ₀ mniZ	S ₀
s ₀ r HiZlg SH Hd ₀ Kp S ₀ niKtb - S ₀ niKtb - S ₀ niKp -	p f b	t H d		k S g	(?)
S ₀ niKp -	v	D		G	
nt ₀ Nd nsiT Hb S ₀ niKp	m	n		Z	
cPsiLlg nZsiT Hd ₀ Kp S ₀ niKtb - S ₀ niKp - S ₀ niKp -		s j J			h
s ₀ r HiZlg tPn Hb S ₀ niKtb			c		
In STp S ₀		r			

	ciNbN	y/yri	z mmZ	z mniZ	S
Igi nkNd nZsiT Hb I niKp		I			
vwL tSI S niKp	w		y		

mt loNgi koNsnNT kNmri

3> vwL trK AmsZ koNsnNT kNmri Asigi mnZd
b, f, v, d, G, J, h, w, y foniM mpL Asi whgi AroIbd
sijiNnde Adg At foniMsiZ Asidi whgi AhIbd, mrKt
AmsZ AroIbd hIbdi whgi mfM pMnmKt l>
SdM Sr,

foniM	whgi AhIb	mrK	AroIb
p	peNb	mpL	mrP
f	f	cf	X
b	br	mbK	X
v	vNdr	cvM	X
t	tNb	ktN	pT
H	HKp	mHK	rH
d	drkr	md	X

foniM	whgi Ahb	mrK	Ar0Ib
D	DP	ID	srdD
k	kib	piKp	cK
S	ST	mSL	IS
g	gri	sg	swrg
G	Gri	cTSre	X
m	mi	Amb	sM
n	nhK	SNb	IN
z	z	mz	kZ
s	seN	ms	gils
j	jti	fjb	mej
J	JL	cJiLi	X
h	hKcZ	AhK	X
c	cK	mc	cm
r	rs	Sr	kMpor
l	IN	pli	mcL
w	wh	llw	X
y	y	my0N	X
l	Im	kib	Ani
Ae	Aekgri	seN	Ure
A	Am	kNb	cb
A	Ad	pb	n
A0	A0Tp	k0K	Hr0
U	Ub	pb	mk

4> vwL Ani-Anin pNsiNb siLAbL Amt gi S₀NH₀K
t rK l,

A	-	Ani	lb	mr
A ₀ l	-	A ₀ lb	l ₀ lb	mr ₀ l
Ul	-	Ulb	k lb	h l
Al	-	X	p lb	l l
A ₀	-	A ₀ r lb	k ₀ b	l ₀
AU	-	X	kUb	pU

k₀NsnNT Anin pNb siLAbL Amt gi S₀NH₀K <

(1) p, f, b, v, m, z, t, H, d, D, k, S, g, G, h, c, s, j

f₀niM 18 Asi 'r' g pNsiNnb y l>

lMpr l, cMpr, fr-fr, lbr

k₀Zbr l lTpM, br-br, cMbr, vrM t₀b

tmrsiZ, lmrM

z r-z r

t r₀Z-t r₀Z, h t r₀l,

lZHr, piHr l, tiNHr₀K

t₀dri, S₀ZdrM

lZDr

krK-krK yeZnb, kr₀, kriZ kriZ, cK kkrbi Am

cTSrni, l₀ZSr₀

gr₀-gr₀, cgriZ, k₀ZgreZ

cGre, l₀ZGr₀, cZGr

hr hr lb

criK criK, cr₀K cr₀K, l z₀l c₀cr₀bi

l l s r M

m j r U, h j r Z, j r i - j r i c e N b A s i n c i Z b >

(2) p, r, v, m, n, z, t, d, D, k, S, g, s f o n i M 13 A s i
y g p N s i N n b y l - p y r i s i Z h, t b y, A v y s, m y U,
k n y, z y U, s h i t y, A t y, b i d y, s N D y k y M g, s N S y,
g y N, A g y, s y M s N d r A s i n c i Z b >

(3) p, b, k, g, s f o n i M 5 A s i l g p N s i N n b y l -
p l e N, b l e d, p l e T, k l s, g l s, s l e Z A s i n c i Z b >

(4) p, b, t, d, s, g f o n i M 6 A s i n g p N s i N n b y l >
c T p n, s g n, r t N, s n N, b s n o b A s i n c i Z b >

(5) p, H, d, s, k, S, g f o n i M 7 A s i w g p N s i N n b
y l - m p w, m H w l, A d w l d s w l, k w K, S w l, g w l
A s i n c i Z b >

(6) f o n i M S r d i A m g A m g s i N d o K s i N j i N t n b
y l > S d M S r d i,

p, b - l p K / l b K

f, v - l f M / l v M

t, d - l M t / l M d

H, D - f M H b / f M D b

k, g - l k M / l g N

S, G - c S r e / c G r e

S, h - n S o l / n h o l

c, j - h w l c r / h w l j r

s, J - c s i l l / c J i l l

j, J - A o j / A o J

l,r - c0Zz lb/c0Zz rb

l,n - tL/tN

6> mt l0Ngi siLAbL>

(1) vwLgi S0NH0K Am <- l, A, U AsinciZb,

(2) vwL + kNsnNT <- UT, A AsinciZb,

(3) k0NsnNT + vwL <- pe, l AsinciZb,

(4) k0NsnNT + k0NsnNT + vwL <- Swl, swl

AsinciZb>

(5) k0NsnNT + k0NsnNT + vwL + k0NsnNT <
prP prP, fr AsinciZb>

7> mt l0Ngi t0N

mt l0Ngi whsiZ Asi ArM-AyZgi mtZ lNn ArH
h0ZI> ArM-AyZ Asib t0N k0l Adg t0Ngi mtZ lNn
whgi ArH h0Zb mt l0NgMb l0NsiZb t0N leZgwej k0l>
mt l0Nd t0N AhM l> siLAbL Amd yUrib vwLd t0N
AmmM l>

t0N AhM Adb hlgTp (') t0N, myl A0lb (-) t0N
AmsZ hIHb (.) t0N hln mmiZ H0Njri>

SdMdi, hlgTp t0N - ,mi

myl A0lb t0N - mri

hIHb t0N - m.i

t₀N AhM cZdMnb

(k) hlgTp	myl A ₀ lb	hIHb
,t (hKcZgi t) m,pL (mpL sTp)	t (Ad lKA _e , t) mp_L (pSri mpL)	t, (friT tb) mp.L (pL mr fKp)

t₀N Anigi cZdMnb

(s) hlgTp	myl A ₀ lb
A,zNb (mMdb) At, ₀ Nb (mc At ₀ Nb) Am,Nb (fi AmNb) lh,U (lhU pMbi)	Az_Nb (mgr AzNb) At_ ₀ Nb (At ₀ Nb seL) AmN_b (fTt-h ₀ di l ₀ H ₀ Klb) lh_U (lhU fb lbK)
(l) myl A ₀ lb	hIHb
m_ri (AhM mri) Ac Mb (AcMb ⁻ zZb) Ap Nb (ApNb ⁻ sL)	mr.i (Gri mri) AcMb. (S ₀ ldb) ApN.b (ApNb seNfM)

Sr I (SKU mS)	Sr I (IM Am)
(m) hlgTp	hIHb
,p (miTki p)	p, (pbZ)
,c (HKnb c)	c, (cK cb)

AsinciZb>

morfolojigi wfm Sr -
t0N sNDi,

(1) hIHb	hlgTp	hIHb-myI A0Ib
c,K	,hU	c,Kh_U
c,K	,pU	c,Kp_U
ce,	,pZ	ce,b_Z
yM,	,cU	y,Mj_U

AsMn hIHb t0Nd tiNsiLIKp hlgTp t0N Ad
myI A0Ib t0N A0Lli>

(2) hlgTp	hlgTp	hlgTp-hlgTp
,yeN	k,0N	y,eZg,0N
,mi	I,Z	mi,r,Z
,n0Z	c,U	n,0Zj,U

hlgTp Ani tiNnbd t0N h0Zde

(3)	wh	hIHb	tiNnb wh
	m ₋ ri	S.K	mriS.K
	p.Z	I ₀ N	pZI ₀ N
	,II	s ₋	II s ₋
	,I	k ₀ K.p	I k ₀ K.p

hIHb t₀Nn krigMb t₀N Amd tiNsiLIKpd hNngi
whgi msgi t₀N Ad h₀Zde>

(4)	vrb	AedjeKtiv
	,cb	Ac ₋ b
	,pb	Ap ₋ b
	,tNb	At ₋ Nb

hIgtP t₀N Ib vrbki mmZd 'A' hPIg AedjeKtiv
seMbd wh Ad myI A₀Ib t₀Nd A₀LIi> msi AyMb vrb t
cMmi Adb md INdb wh Srdi I, mddi,

,mb - A,mb, t₀Nb - At₀Nb, ,Ib - A,r_b, ,mZb -
Am,Zb, ,IZb - Ar,Zb, ,fb - Af,b, m,Nb - A,mNb, z,Nb -
Az,Nb, c,Ub - Ac,₀b>

8> m t I₀N AmsZ Ak₀Ibd Ib I₀L Srdi fon₀I₀ji cZdMnb
<- vrTt I₀L kZIP mri I <- (1) Arjy kZIPki I₀LsiZ,
(2) drbir kZIPki I₀LsiZ, (3) Ast riK kZIPki I₀LsiZ
AmsZ (4) m₀Zg₀I₀Id kZIPki I₀LsiZ>

(1) Arjy kZIPki hiNdi, bgli, AsminciZb
I₀LsiZd rit rofleKs k₀NsnNT fonIM t, H, d, D, n yUI>

S₀NH₀K ArM-AyZ nT t rg hlgTp, hIHb mtZ INn
whgi ArH h₀Zb l₀L Ad t₀N leZgwej k₀l hIbsi mHKt
pNjSre> Adn t₀N h₀Zbd ArH h₀Zdb Arjy kZIPki
l₀LsiZ Asi t₀N leZgwej nT te> Arjy kZIPki l₀LsiZd
AteNb AmsZ AsZb vwL l Adg nt₀Ll₀Md nZsiT Sr
cThNb vwL l>

SdM A₀In Asmi l₀Nd l, A, Ae, A, A₀, U, A, A₀ vwL
foniM nipL Asi l Adg vwL SdiZmKki nt₀Nd nZsiT
tSI Am cThNb vwL S₀NH₀K nipL Ams yUI, SdMdi -
s=y_eZb, sZ=mmi>

(2) drbir kZIPki tmiL, teleg, knrinciZb
l₀LsiZd ritrofleKs k₀NsnNT yUI> SdM A₀In teleg
l₀Nd t, H, d, D, n yUI> ltiK-ceK; UdT-Sr₀l> l₀LsiZ
Asids At₀Nb, AsZb vwL l> l₀LsiZ Asi t₀N leZgwej
nT te>

(3) AstriK kZIPki Ssi l₀Nd k₀NsnNT kNmz
l; AteNb vwL l, Ae, A, A₀, U foniM mz Asi l Adg mz
Asig cnb Asb vwL mz Amg l> SdM - di - y₀Nb ; di
< ? - mS HKp> l₀L Asi t₀N leZgwej nT te>

(4) m₀Zg₀l₀ld kZIPki l₀LsiZ

(k) k₀K b₀r₀K hIn Snb tripri l₀Nd yroMd nZsiT
cThNb vwL foniM treT, k₀NsnNT foniM kNmH₀l l>
ritrofleKs foniM l te> l₀L Asi t₀N leZgwej ni> AsZb
AmsZ AteNb vwL l te> l₀L Asid t₀N Ani l> hor -
AhiZ, hor, - m>

(s) AU-ng loNd yroMd nZsiT cThNb vwL fonim
 trK, koNsnNT fonim trmri l> loL Asid ritrofleKs
 fonim lte> AteNb, AsZb vwL lte> loL Asi toN
 leZgwejni - toN AhM l SdM, A,s - lfoI mk; As -
 sUN; A,s - UceK SoZb>

(l) Agmi loNd yroMd nZsiT HdokP mt loNgig
 cP mNnb vwL fonim l, Ae, A, A, A0, A0 trK Asi l
 koNsnNT fonim kNHrmpL l> ritrofleKs fonim lte>
 loL Asid toN mz l> SdMdi,

pe – Anolb

pe' – SdoNbin lNb

pe, – HoZ

pe – niKp

'pe – AzMb

(m) Hd0 loNd yroMd nZsiT cThNb vwL fonim l, Ae,
 Ae, A, A0, A0, U,U nipL Asi l, koNsnNT fonim trmpL
 l; ritrofleKs fonim lte> loL Asi toN AhM lb toN
 leZgwejni> SdMdi,

z – z

z' – zlb

b0Z' – koLhNb

b0Z – sNbi

(9) AsMn moZgoId kZIPki loLgi fonolojig

vrTki At kZpP AhMgi fonolojig cZdMndn yeZbd
moZgoId kZIPki loNsiZgi toP-toPp mgN Sr Ub
fI> AdgMb mgNsiZ Ad mt loNds fI> mddi,
moZgoId kZIPki loLsiZd

(1) AteNb - AsZb vwLgi SeNnb lte,

(2) loL pMnmK toN leZgwej AoI, AmsZ

(3) loL pMnmKt ritrofleKs koNsnNT fonim lte>

mrMsiZ Asidgi mt loN Asi moZgoId kZIPki
loN Amni hIbsi SI> mtZ Asid pNb yb Amn AsMgi
trIbeLgi loL AyMb, mniprgi ciZgi loL pMnmK tibbT
loN, brmij loN, mijorMgi loLsiZ, cin loN, HlleNdgi
loN pMnmK Asi toN leZgwj AoIb moZgoId kZIPki
loN zKtni>

loL hIbsi hoZdnt Iribni> fn yMn hoZdoKSrb
fUbd fonolojigi mr AoIb srKt loLsiZ Asi mNnrib
AsigMb loLsiZ Asib loNb jtisiZ Asigi h0rKfM
tiNnrMgni hIbd HoIn lLIoI>

Adn fonolojigimiTyeZdgi Sb zMbdi mnipri jtigi
h0rKfM Asi Arjy, drbir AmsZ AstriKki h0rKfMg
tiNnde, moZgoId kZIPki loN loNb jtisiZgi
h0rKfMg mnipri jtigi h0rKfMg tiNn hIbsini>
priHibigi krMb mfMdgi moZgoId jtisiZ Asi
h0rKpno hIbdi fonolojin tKp Sr lgni>

nnSib mri Inb lIriK Sr -

1> pIK, ke, AeL - toN leZgwej>

- 2> t₀Mc₀, dbliU, A s tdi A₀f m t fonoloji>
- 3> kr prkr, psp - tri pri fene tiK ridr>
- 4> rbiNdrN, AeN, - Agmi fone tiK ridr>
- 5> tirmII, AeM, Aes, - Hd₀ fone tiK ridr>
- 6> grb sbe g₀d, ke, Aes, - AU-ng fone tiK ridr>

mt roNgi siNteKs

dK tr pi, mDbI

siNteKs hIbdi wh (wrd), wh kZIP (frej) wh preZc (kloj) si n loN Adgi Ayb mH mnUgi m tZ l Nn Hmb hIbni> SdM A₀ln - 't₀Mb cK cI' hIb wh preZ Asi tozN tozNb wh - t₀Mb, cK, cI hIb wh AhMn pNsiLIg seMbni> hI rib Asid wh ms msgi A₀Ib mH₀ Ij hIbdi 't₀Mb' hIb whn sbjeKki mH₀ t₀wi; Adg 'cK' hIb wh Asin A₀bjeKni, Adg 'cI' hIb wh Asin vb (verb) ki mH₀ t₀wi> mH mnUd (wrd A₀rd) kIrbdi ArH HoKte> SdM A₀ln - "t₀Mb cK cI" hIb wh preZ Asi 'cI cK t₀Mb' hI Sib trbdi ArH HoKte> Adn mt roNgi wh preZ seMbggi mA₀Zdi sbjeK - A₀bjeK - vb hIb mH mnUgi mA₀Zd HMgni> formI A₀ln -

seNteNs = sbjeK + A₀bjeK + vb

t₀Mb + cK + cI

AdM A₀InmK m tM pMnmKt pirib mH mnU Asi
 lgni hIbdi nTte> krigMbd sbjeK yUrMdb yI n t rg
 AobjeK yI; krigMbdn sbjeKs AobjeKs yUrMdb yI>
 mrM Adn mHKki formI Asi mSgi AsMn lH₀Kp yI>

$$\begin{aligned} \text{seNteNs} &= s + o + v \quad (\text{t oMb cK cI}) \\ &= s + v \quad (\text{t oMb cI}) \\ &= o + v \quad (\text{cK cI}) \\ &= o \quad (\text{cI}) \end{aligned}$$

mHKt pirib SdMsiZ Asi siMpL seNteNst t z lfdn
 yUdb ydrb Amdi t o l n sijiNnb sKtMsiZ Adni> mrM
 Adn siMpL seNteNs Amgi mpZ frb sKtMsiZ Addi
 nTte> heNn mpZ frb sKtMsiZ Addi mSgi formI
 AsMn l b yI>

$$\begin{aligned} S &= v \quad (\text{cI}) \\ &= s/o + v \quad (\text{t oMb/cK cI}) \\ &\quad s + o + v \quad (\text{t oMb cK cI}) \\ &\quad s + l + o + v \quad (\text{t oMb pSMdgi cK cI}) \\ &\quad s + p + l + v \quad (\text{t oMbn cUbggi pSMdgi cK} \\ &\quad \quad \quad \text{cI}) \end{aligned}$$

mHKki piribsiZn whpreZ Am seMbggi mA₀Zni>
 mt₀ AsMn whsiZn whkZIP (frej) sgTp Adg wh
 kZIP Adn wh preZ Am seMgTpd A₀l b mA₀ZsiZ Ad

s = seNteNs, s = sbjeK, o = AobjeK, l = lokesN,
 p = p₀sesiP, v = vb>

AmK UTnnbgidmK mSd t0zNb mt r0Ngi wh kZIPsiZ
Ad mt0 krMn seMbge hIbd nnri>

mt r0Ngi frejdi mSd pirib AsMn whsiZn mSL
mz H0Kn nnb yI> mS0I siZ Addi <-

1> nUN frej

2> vb frej

3> AejeKtiP frej

4> Aedvb frej

5> k0-AordineT frej

1> nUN frej - nUN frej Amd tzi fdn nUN Am
yUgni> hIrib nUN Adg I0Inb yb kymrM Ib yI>
I0Inb ybsiZ Addi - (k) posesiP (s) dimoNs tretiP
prnUN (I) niUmreL (krdineN, AordineL AnimK) Amdi
AejeKtiPni> hIribsiZsi SdMg I0Inn tozN tozN
mSd UTli>

(k) posesibk nUNgn seMb wh kZIPki SdM -

Agi hI

mgi mnU

UceKki mt

Ugi Un

(s) dimoNs tretiP prnUNg nUNgn seMb wh
kZIPki SdM -

msi hI si

msi npsi

md UceKt

md fid

(l) 1> krdineNg nUNgn seMb wh kZIPki SdM-

hInU tr

mnU Ani

UceK AhM

fi mri

2> AordineLg nUNgn seMb wh kZIPki SdM -

Anisb hI

mrisk InU

mzsb IIRiK

trsb np

(m) AejeKtiPk nUNgn seMb wh kZIPki SdM -

Amb hI

Azob InU

Asb IIRiK

AneMb np

nUN frej Am hIbsi wh preZ Amgi sbjeK AobjeK
nTtrg loketiP Aoin yUb zMmi> mddi -

(k) sbjeK Aob kZIP -

ApiKp npdn U kI>

Acob AkNb npdn HoZd ILIMmi>

(s) AobjeK Aob kZIP -

An ApiKp UceKtb yeZzi>

An Azob hodoZd fI>

(l) leketiP Aoin sijiNnb kZIP

Imn fid pSri mpNd f0ri>

An siZd cSMd HMmi>

2> vb frej - vb frej Amd t z l fdn vb Am lgni>
h l rib vb Adg l0 lnb yb kymrM l b y l> h l rib l0 lnb
ybsiZ Addi cZ Snb, ArH kNsiNhNb, mA0Z Snb
AsinciZb A0 lgni> SdM -

(k) cZ Snb kZIP -

m kNn cTli>

m yZn ceLli>

m tPn zZzi>

mA0Z Snb kZIP -

m hrUn l>

m kPn c l>

m n0Kn cTli>

(s) ArH kNsiNhNb kZIP -

A l ciZ ciZn>

c0kisi lhiK hiK l>

fisi z0roK z0wi>

fisi zZs zZzi>

fisi msK m l>

fisi st riK sz i>

3> AejeKtiP frej - frej Asid AejeKtiP Am
ntrg AejeKtiPki mA0Z hoZlb AejeKtiP mNb Am
t z l fdn lgni Adg cZ Snb wh Amg l0 l ingni> mddi -

(k) mA0Z hoZdb AejeKtiP kZIP -

yMn fjb npimc Am l re>

yMn nMHib z Am l re>

m yMn kIKcUb mini>

m yMn nZsib AzZni>

(s) mAoZ hoZb AejeKtiPki kZIP -

yMn soNb AzZd noKI>

yMn piKp UceKt nZsi>

m yMn keb AzZni>

(l) 'yMn' yUb kZIP -

mSoI yMn ljb mitni>

yMn mb UceKsiZd fj>

(m) 'Sr' yUb kZIP -

Sr zlb npimcd toMbgini>

Sr mb fid memgini>

Sr sb fisi fj>

(p) 'Sit' yUb kZIP -

Sit sZb c Am piy>

Sit cUb liKli Am pMmi>

Sit yUb teZgoTt prKU>

4> Aedvb frej - frej Asid Aedvb Am t z lfdn
yUgni Adg h lrib Aedvb Asig loInb yb cZ Snb
Amg loIn> mddi -

m yMn niZHin cl>

m yMn fjn sl>

m toIn noKmi noKmi t\wi>

5> k0-rrdineT frej - frej Asid nUN AniSK
 tozN tozN grmtikeL AeIimeNTsiZn tI siNnhLIbdi
 AdgMb tI siNnr bwh kZb Adb k0-A0rdineT frej hIn
 Sn> mSoI siZ Ad mSd mH mH SdMg k0Nnn piri>

(k) 's' n tI siNnb -

As ms cI>

ns ms IU>

ces k0l0Ms piy>

(s) 'k-g' n tI siNnb -

Ag mg cTkni>

ng mg cU>

ceKk nZg pNsiNn0>

Ig I cKk piy>

(l) 'ne' n tI siNnb -

nne t0Mbne cUbne cTI>

nne mne IU>

fine fneKne piy>

(m) 'ntrg' n tI siNnb -

n ntrg t0Mb IU>

n ntrg cUb cTI>

m ntrg n ply>

(p) 'l-r' n tI siNnb -

nl t0Mbr IU>

nsMI nk0KI Sdre>

cr k0fir HKU>

fneKI fir l>

mHKt hISribsiZsi zKtn mtrōNgi whpreZ
Amgi ApNb sKtM AōIde> mrMdi mHKt piSib
SdMsiZ Asidi siMpL seNteNski SdM zKtni> mrM
Adn Acōb wh preZsiZ hIbdi kMpUN seNteNssiZ
sgTp mtMddi niyM AtōPp Sr AmK czi> niyMsiZ
Addi-

1> wh preZ Ani kNjsN Amn tI siNnrg seMb
wh preZ>

2> wh preZ Anid wh hPtōK hPciN tōrg seMb
wh preZ>

3> wh preZ AhMd wh hPtōK hPciN tōrg seMb
wh preZ>

4> sbjeK lōHōKIg wh preZ seMb>

5> wh preZ Asi kNjsN Amn tI siNnrg seMb
wh preZ <- msigi mSd niyM mri l> mSōI siZ Ad mSd
mH mH piri>

(k) 'Adg' n tI siNnb kZIP> kZIP Asi AmK Ani
HōKp yI>

(k₁) wh preZ Anigi sbjeK Anid tozN tozNb
sbjeKn AōIb kZIP -

mcpin fi sI Adg mmn yōLIi>

rbn lI riK pI Adg yImn sNn>

cUbn cK cI Adg tōMbn skLd cTIi>

mem cK cI Adg cUbs cK cI>

m sinem yeZzi Adg As yeZzi>
 (k₂) wh preZ Anigi sbjeK t tozNdb, sbjeK ms
 AmSK t n A0Ib kZIP> SdM -
 m msK Hi Adg (m) mbKs fT te>
 A cK cI Adg (A) fi seTli>
 m msK fj Adg (m) mrMs A0KI>
 (s) 'Adb' n tI siNnb kZIP - kZIP Ani H0Kn
 SI d0KI>
 (s₁) t0zNb sbjeK Ani yUb kZIP -
 m ms s0Lli Adb Adi kLli>
 m msK fj Adb Adi Hi>
 t0Mbdi wZ cUwi Adb cUbdi piSK piKI>
 (s₂) sbjeK AmSK t n wh preZ AnimKt yUb kZIP-
 m ms s0Lli Adb m noMb kLli>
 m mpZgL kLli Adb m sniZde>
 m yMn InK SLli Adb m yMn liKI>
 (I) 'Adn' n tI siNnb kZIP -
 m tMmi Adn n lZgn>
 Im nri Adn A cTl0I>
 m cTli Adn A yUr0I>
 (m) 'ntrg'n tI siNnb kZIP - kZIP Asidi wh
 hbgI mA0Zd sijiNn> SdM -
 m cK cbr ntrg (m) kri t0ri?
 m lIriK pbr ntrg (m) tMbr?
 m cTpr ntrg (m) sUbr?

t₀Mb lbr ntrg (t₀Mb) cTSrbr?

2> wh preZ Anid wh hP_{t0}K hPciN t₀rg seMb
mSLgi wh preZ> msigi mSd mSL Ani AmK H₀Kn
SI_{d0}Kp yI>

(k) 'hIb' hIb wh Asi hPciLIg seMb wh preZ>

SdM - (k₁) npid cK cI>

(k₂) A Szi>

(k₃) npid cK cI hIb A Szi>

(s₁) npid cK cri>

(s₂) A Ure>

(s₃) npid cK cri hIb A Ure>

(I¹) npid cK cre>

(I²) A Ure>

(I³) npid cK cre hIb A Ure>

(m¹) npid n₀KI>

(m²) A UI>

(m³) npid n₀KI hIb A UI>

(s) 'hIn' hIb wh Asi hPciLIg seMb wh preZ,
SdM -

(k¹) npid cK cbr?

(k²) An hzi>

(k³) npid cK crbr hIn An hzi>

(s¹) npid₀ knn₀?

(s²) An hzi>

(s³) npid₀ knn₀ hIn An hzi>

(l¹) msi krino?

(l²) An hzi>

(l³) msi krino hIn hIn An hzi>

3> wh preZ AhMd wh hPtoK hPciN t0rg seMb
wh preZ - wh preZ Asidi 'heNn' hPpg wh preZ
seMmi Adg ArHn cZdMnb Sn> SdM -

(k¹) m cTli>

(k²) A ceLli>

(k³) m HI>

(k⁴) mn cTpsi An ceNbdgi heNn HI>

(s¹) m cTli>

(s²) A cTli>

(s³) m yZzi>

(s⁴) mn cTpsi An cTpdgi heNn yZzi>

(l¹) m (cK) cI>

(l²) A (cK) cI>

(l³) m HI>

(l⁴) mn (cK) cbsi An (cK) cbdgi heNn
HI>

(m¹) toMb lePpi>

(m²) meM fMmi>

(m³) toMb kI>

(m⁴) toMbn lePpsi meMn fMbdgi heNn kI>

(p¹) A (cK) cI>

(p²) cUb (tN) cI>

(p³) cUb Hl>

(p⁴) cUbn (tN) cbsi An cK cbdgi heNn
Hl>

4> sbjeK lH0Klg wh preZ seMb kZIP - msi
mSL Ani H0Kn AmK Sld0Kp yl>

(k) sbjeK Anid cP mNnrdbi Ak0Nbgi sbjeK t
yUhNdn 'g' hPpg wh preZ seMmi> SdM -

(k¹) A cK cl>

(k²) A fMmi>

(k³) A cK crg fMmi>

(s⁴) t0Mbi l l rik pl>

(s²) t0Mbi hiPpi>

(s³) t0Mbi l l rik prg hiPpi>

(l¹) cUb siZ Sl>

(l²) cUb l rj>

(l³) cUb siZ Sl rg l rj>

(m¹) t0Mb lbK t0yi>

(m²) t0Mb p0Hl>

(m³) t0Mb lbK t0rg p0Hl>

(s) sbjeK Anid cP mNnrdbi AhNbgi sbjeK t
yUhNdn 'hI' hPpg wh preZ seMmi> SdM -

(k¹) m cK cr0l>

(k²) mn hl>

(k³) m cK cr0l hl>

(s¹) m cTl0l>

(s^2) mn hI>
 (s^3) mn cTl₀I hI>
 (l^1) m seTl₀I>
 (l^2) mn hI>
 (l^3) mn seTl₀I hI>
 (m^1) m zZz₀I>
 (m^2) mn hI>
 (m^3) mn zZz₀I hI>

mHK t nnSibsiZ Asigi mc A₀Ib wfM Srdi (k)
 whdgi wh kZIP (frej) sgTp (s)wh kZIPtgi wh
 preZ sgTp (l)wh preZdgi wh preZ sgTp (siMpL
 seNteNs tgi kMpUN seNteNs seMb) hIb niyM AhM
 Asini>

hI rib niyM AhM Asigi mtZ INn sijiNnb nTtb
 wh preZ ky Ams Iri> hIbdi siMpL seNteNs Amdgi
 ntb Snb wh preZ [negetiP seNteNs], Ahb Snb wh
 preZ (INt rogetiP seNteNs), hIjb ntrg yH
 pibnciZb wh preZ kymKs Iri> hIribsiZ Adgi
 mrMddi mtZ Asid nndre>

mt j tigi hrKfM

dk kNjbihri siZh

j ti (race) Amgi hrKfM Sb hIbsi A₀ IH₀Kt bni>
AS₀In Sb zMb hIbb AkKn b mtM Amgi mnZd j ti
Adgi A₀Ib msK Adtni> mtgi hrKfM Sb Asis
mHKki fivM Asigi mnZd I hIb yI>

mi kZIP (tribe) ky pLIg mt hIdn h₀jiK Snrib
Asi A₀ISibni> Adb kZIPsiZdgi msK mmiZ mZSib
nTte> mS₀In pNSib mA₀Z Asig AwZ Amerikgi
Al r₀KsiZgi pNsiNnb (League of the Iroquois) Adg yMn
mNn> mtgi mnZd kZIP Amg Amg pNsiNnSidn mmHd
kZIP t reTSKtmK AS₀In mtgi mnZd fI> mtgi h₀jiK
I rib niZH₀j, Az₀M, SmN, IwZ, m₀I rZ, ceZI AmsZ Sb-
zNb hIb sIIsiZ (clan) Asi mi kZIPsiZ Adn
A₀ISibni>

19 sb stbdigi myIwIdgin 20 sb stbdigi hrKp
fUbggi mnZd mtgi hrKfMgi mrMd Ib I IriK ky
AS₀In HeZn> I IriKsiZ Add I rMb SeNnb mT ky Adb
mpZ A₀In nnfM H₀KI>

meKkIoKn (Colonel McCulloch) mtgi mrMd sMIpN
AsMn hI rMI< “The valley appears originally to have been oc-
cupied by several tribes, the principal of which were named
Koomal, Looang, Moirang and Meithei, all of whom came from
different directions... Tradition brings the Moirang tribe from the

south-the direction of the Kookies, the Koomal from the east- the direction of the Murrings, and the Meithei and the Looang from the north-west the direction of the Koupooees.”

mHKki Srd pLlib Asidgi Sb zMI mddi -
meKkloKn mtb ng AmsZ kkigi ms Am A0In l0rMI>
brUN (R. Brown) AmsZ h0dsN (T. C. Hodson) nS
meKkloKn hIrib wfM Asid yniZb f0Zd0KIMI>
j0Ns t0Nndi (James Johnstone) mHKki wfM Asib AsM hIn
yniZdb f0Zd0Kli<

“The Manipuris themselves are fine stalwart race descended from an Indo-Chinese stock with some admixture of Aryan blood, derived from the successive waves of Aryan invaders that have passed through the Valley in pre-historic days...

peMbr tNndi (R.B. Pemberton) mt gi h0rKfM Asi Sr
HPn psiLIKtn AsMn lri < “We may safely conclude them to be descendents from a Tartar colony from China.”

mtb tI (Tai) gi ms m0I (Moi tribe) hIb Addgi
h0rKpni hIn h0Snn (Brian Houghton Hodgson) mgi mT
AsMn f0Zd0Kli<-

“In Moitay of Manipur we have the combined appellations of the Siamese Tai and the Kochin-Chinese “moy”. In other words, the Manipurian tribe called Cossiahs by the Bengalis, belong to the Moi section of the great tribe called Tai by themselves and Shan vel Syan by the Burmese, the sectional name being also foreign and equivalent to the native.”

mHKkisiZ Asi nTtn, mtb vrTt Irib Arjygi
(Indo-Aryan) ms Amni hIn l0b mniprgi pNdiTsiZ
HeZnb fI>

h₀jiK AS₀In mtgi h₀rKfMgi mrMd SeNnb mT
 lribsiZ Asi AsMn sMlPn Sl₀d₀Kp yI < mtdi (1) ng
 AmsZ kkisiZdgi A₀lSibni, (2) lNd₀-cIngi msni; (3)
 trtrgi mc-msni; (4) m₀l kZbsiZdgi A₀lSibni AmsZ
 (5) vrTki ArjysiZgi msni>

mtdi m₀Zg₀l₀ld (Mongoloid) jtigi mnZ cLli
 hIbsid priHibi AeNHrop₀l₀jist (anthropologist) siZgi
 SeNnb mT kris lte> wfM Asi mtgi sKfMdgi lIn
 Sb zMI AmsZ msigi mrMd nnnizl lte> AcMbni,
 hiNd DrMm cIKpd mt l₀nd, fijeTt, cTnbilicTt,
 svytd AmsZ smjd hiNdsiZg mNnb ky myeK In Ub
 fl> mtgi prNnciZb fUbd hIribsiZ Asigi mmi tdb
 nTte> AsigMb mNnbsiZ Asidgi mtgi h₀rKfMdi
 Arjy hiNdsiZdgini hIb trbdi AeNHrop₀l₀jikeL
 sINS (anthropological science) Asi ArNbni hIbg AMhni>

h₀jiK AS₀In mtb lNd₀-cInij (Indo-Chinese) gi ms
 Amni hIb Asigi mrMd Srd nndn yeZsi> h₀jiKki
 viyeTnM (Vietnam), lUj (Laos) AmsZ kMb₀diy (Cambodia)
 Asi lNd₀-cIn (Indo-China) hIn Snrib lM Asini> Adn
 lNd₀-cIn (Indo-China) d mi kZIP mSL ky ky l>
 denikrgi (Deniker) mTt mfM Asid lb mi kZIP Srgi
 mmiZdi m₀l (Moi), tll (Talaing), ciyM (Chiam), kl (Kui),
 kreN (Karen), SyeN (Khyen); ng (Naga), selZ (Selung), skl
 (Sakai), negrit₀ (Negrito), Smer (Khmer), ANnmij
 (Annamese), brmij (Burmese), HI (Thai) AsinciZb Asini>

Ak0NbgI mi kZIP AhM Asib INdonesiyN (Indonesian)
kZIP A0Ins Sn> heddoNgi (A. C. Haddon) mTt INdo
cIngi hNn IrMb midi tibeto-brmN (Tibeto-Burman)
AmsZ tI (Tai) Asini> INdo cIngi mnZd mi kZIP
kymK IhIbsi Sb zMIe; AmsZ krMb kZIPtgi mtgi
h0rKfM A0Ibge hIb II> Adgi mHKt mtgi mnZds
mi kZIP kymK Iri> krMb mtgi kZIPn INdo cIngi
krMb kZIPtgi h0rKp A0Igd0ribno? joNst0Nn mtn
h0rKpdi INdo cIngi AsigMb mi kZIP nTtrg
kZIPsiZgini hIrMb Itbnin mgi mT Asib AcMb A0In
Hjfm Ite>

peMbr tNn mtb trtrdgi h0rKpni hIb Asid yMn
zKn H0KI> trtr hIbsi rsiyNgi miZni AmsZ
mSolgi At0Pp miZn ttr (Tatar) nTtrg ALtIyN
(Altaian) hIn Sn> yenisi (Yenisei), ALtI (Altai) AmsZ
AwZ noZcP moZgoliyd (North-West-Mongolia) IrMb
metorej (Matores), Arinej (Arines), tb (Tuba), k0Ttej
(Kottas), ASN (Assan) AsinciZb mi kZIPsiZdgi
trtrsiZ A0ISibni> trtrgi mi kZb Asin mnipr
AmsZ mnKt Ib IMd SNdnb sNd0KIMI hIbgi prmN
Ite hIbsi deniprnciZb AeNHropolojistiZn (anthro-
pologists) IrMb ky prg Sb zMI>bKstNn (Dudly Buxten)
hIbdi trtrsiZAsiALpIN (Alpine) AmsZ ArmenoId
(Armenoid) ki I ceLli> kiNn (A. H. Keane) moZgoloid
jtigi mnZd Irib mi kZIP-kZIPki ms SId0Kp

m₀Zg₀l₀ t r t r n (Mongolo-Tartar) m_S Am Adg tibet₀-
 INd₀ c l n i j n (Tibeto-Indo-Chinese) m_S At₀Pp Am A₀l n
 HnMl> k i Ngi mT t Ak₀Nbgi m_S Asidni m t n yUgdb
 AmsZ m t g t r t r g m r i l n b g i m r M d h l r M b l t e>

mHd hogsNgi mT - m t d i m₀l kZIP t gi A₀l Sibni
 h l b Adgi m r M d n n f M H₀K l > m H K t p N Sib j₀N s t₀Ngi
 m T k m r i S r l n m r M d i m₀l kZIP Asis INd₀ c l n g i
 m n Z d l b m i kZIP s i z g i m r K t A m n i > d e n i k r n m₀l s i z
 Asib t M H i b m i kZIP n i (Savage tribe) h l n l r M l >
 m S₀l s i z Asigi l f M d i m i k₀Z t r e l (the Mekong) d g i
 A N n M g i s m d r m p N (Coastal region of Annam) f U b d l r i b
 t M p K k i A m s Z c i z g i l M d M s i z A s i n i > m₀l s i z g i
 m n Z d s kZIP k y m K H₀K n l r i, A d g m S₀l s A d m f M
 m f M d g i m t Z l N n m m i z t o z N t o z N b l > h o g s N g i w h d
 m t b “m₀l t e” (Moitay) h l n l r M l A m s Z “m o i” h l b w h
 A m m s i d y U b A s i d m t g i h r K f M d i m₀l t r l b t g i n i
 (m o i t r i b e) h l d n m t i K c b p r m N p i b t d b A s i s h l m N b
 H₀K k n i n i Z l > m₀l t r l b s i z n (Moi tribe) m S₀l g i h r K f M
 H d₀K t n m n i p r p Z n l K p g i m r M d l l r i K n T t r g
 w r i n c i z b H₀l d₀K p l t e>

AS₀l n h₀j i K m r A₀l n n n g d b d i m t b m n i p r g i
 c i z m i s i z h l b d i n g A m s Z k k i kZIP s i z d g i h r K p n i
 h l b s i n i >

brUNn meKkl₀Kki mT t pNSrib mT Adb yniZb
 f₀Zd₀K t n AsMn h l r i <-

“Should it be a correct view that the valley of Munnipore

was at no very distant period almost covered entirely by water, the origin of Manipurees from the surrounding hill tribes is proper and only conclusion to be arrived at.

sMIPn hI rbd mtdi mnip rgi ciZgi IMdgi miA0I
kyn tMpKt SNddn AmsZ mS0Igi misiZ AsM AsM
sNd0KSibdgi A0ISibni Asini> mtZ Asid AS0In
hInizi mddi mfM Amdgi mfM Amd mi kZIP
sNd0KSibn mfM Adgi migi hrKfMni hIbdi AcMb
A0I r0I mrMdi sNd0KSib (expansion) AmsZ hrKp (ori-
gin) hIbsi toZN toZNb ArHni>

meKkloKki kZbn Asims hI rMI mddi - ciZmi
AyMbn Hjn ng, kki AmsZ mt AhM Asi mciN-mnU
AhMdgi A0ISibni AmsZ mnU At0Nbdgi mt A0ISibni>
ciZmisiZgi mrKt Hjnb Asi I rbs mtgi mrKtdi
Hjnb Asi I te> AS0In mNn nnrdbdi mHKki Hjnb Asigi
ArNb kys I ri> SdM A0In, meKkloKn hI rib -
moI rZdi kkidgi hrKpni; SmLn mriZdgi, mt
(niZH0j?) AmsZ lwZn kbldgini hIbnciZb Asig mtdi
mciN-mnU AhMgi At0Nbdgi A0ISibni hIb Asig
mNnb yb wfM nTte> At0Pp Amn, meKk-loKn mtgi
mnZd I rib Az0M, ceZI, Sb-zNb hIb kZIPsiZgi
mrMd pLIMb t0de> mS0Igi hrKfMn kdldgi
A0Igd0rib? meKkloKn moI rZdi kkidgi A0ISibni,
SmLdi mriZdgini AsinciZb hI rib Asi mi kZIPsiZ
Asin I rib mIkn yMfM A0Irg hIbni> SdM AmTt
A0In, moI rZ AmsZ kkigi wfM Asi Srd kPn nnfM

HoKI> msidgi meKkloK AmsZ mgi kZbgi mT Asi
kdI fUb Hjb ybge hIbd Sb zMgni>

moI rZdi yMn kI rb mi kZbni hIb yI> peMbr tNn
fb sNgi (Shan) lI riKt gi Sb zMI mddi 8 sb stb did
poZsiZn mniprd INdrKp mtMd moI rZdi mniprd
I rMb mi kZbsiZgi mrKt Am AoI rMI> kkidi
meKkloKki whd, ciN ciZsZdgi (Chin hills) IKpni>
mfM Asidgi mnipr yUn mIk kyd sNdok tn SNdSi>
mniprd kkin IKp 16sb stb didgini> kkidi mfM
Amdgi mfM Amd cTn cTn SNddn (nomadic) pNb kZbni;
Adn moI rZdi md nTte>

kkkin sMhTnb sMjeTp AseZb poT AoIn niZIMI;
moI rZgidi md nTte> kkigi AHoIb lIdi pHeN (pHeL)
ni, moI rZgin HZjiZ> kkigi cTnbi mtZ INn IhoZbd
np npi sII tiNnbd ber Ite; md moI rZgid yb Ite>
hKcZd sib fUb koKtnb dg (mc) nMb (tattoo) Asi kkid
Ub fI>

kkisiZn mniprd SNddn Irb mtMd AmsZ mtg
nKnn ImiNnrb mtMd “mSoIgi hNngi I rMb nomediK
hebiT (Nomadic habit) Ad AsM AsM mZSirMI AmsZ
mtgi cTnbi, fijeTnciZbd mtgi mt tMIMI> mSoIn
mtgi yMgi lI snmhi fUb ITp hSi>

mHKki wfM ky Asi kUb tdn mtg ng kZbsiZg
Inb mri Srs nnfM HoKI> meKkloKki kZbn mtdi
ngsiZdgi h rKpni hIbsi kZIP Anisigi loNgi mNnb
sKAoZ Urg mrAoIn hIbni> loN Srd mNnbn yMfM

AoIrg jti Amgi h0rKfMni hIb Asi fn Ib wni> IoNgi
 fibM Asidi mtMgi mtZ INn h0Zb nI> h0dsN SoIn
 nggi IoNg mNn hIrib Asi HijiNb wTpdgini hIb
 yI> mtgi Arib IoN h0jiKki mt AyMbmKn niZHin Sb
 zMdrb IoN, Adg nggi IoNg cZdMnrMIbdi h0dsN
 SoIn kri hIrmgdge hIb SniZI> stbdi Srgi mmZd
 mniprd mslIMsiZ IKtn Ib h0Si> mniprd heK IKp
 mtMd mSoIs mSoIgi mroL IjrMbni Adb h0jiKki
 mniprgi mslIMn mSoIgi hNngi IrmB IoN Ad
 sijiNnSidre> mt IoNn mSoIgis IoN AoISre, mt npigi
 fneKn mSoIgi npigis fneK AoISre>

“mtgi yMs-ks Asi ngsiZgig yMn mNn mrM Adn
 mtdi ngsiZdgi h0rKp AoIb yI” AsMn meKkIoKki
 kZbn AmKs hI> mNn yeZlbdi kZIP Ani Asigi yMs-
 ksd mNndb ky I> mrAoIb Srd mSd Iri> nggi yMHK
 AyMb yMn zMmi Adg sIjiNs IpK soKkdbmS neMI
 AmsZ yZsiZ Ad mniZdgi mmZn wZb heLIi> yM AyMbd
 ISidrb mp mpgi koKn IteZ AoI> IZgoL HoIdoKn
 Ibn tZSLgi yMgi msKni; AmsZ yMgi mniZHb srKt
 mpNd koNHoKn sbn mriZgi yM AyMbd Ub fI>
 kkisiZgi yM AyMbdi mLyey AmsZ prsNT
 mhsgrgi dwiPsiZd Ib yMgi mt0gMn kZHK hrg sI>

mtgi AmsZ ng kkigi kLcrgi SoZHZd mNndb
 kys Iri> mSoISiZ Adn mr AoIdn mt kZIPsiZ Asi
 ng AmsZ kkidgi toPn I hIb UTli> mtd Itb Adg
 ng AmsZ kkiddi Ib kLcrgi SeNnb msK Srd mSd

UTli>

AhNbd, ngsiZd, mrA0In tZSLsiZn hKcZd
k0Ktb mc sb (tattoo) cTnrMI> jpNgi AIngMn (Ainu)
mc mSL mSLn hKcZ siNb HZn kPtrbs tZSLsiZn
SdZdgi preZ AhM HbKl0Md ciZHrKI AmsZ pMb0M
mrds dg HMIMI>

Anisbn, nggi sII Amgi yM pMnmK SNgi mfM
Amd pNn lmiNnbn nMI> DrMmgi mrid cK-mZbnciZb
(food gennas) ImZ AmTt ciTHdn yUI>

AhMsbd, ngsiZd npin mw siSrg mwg
p0KmiNnbd lb (levirate) Asi cTn>

mrissbd, sII hIbsi ngsiZd yMn mr A0lb Amni>
msin smjgi yniT (unit) ni AmsZ Asi-An H0Kp mtMd
yMmZbgi yniT (unit) A0I>

mzsbd, kbI siZd npI Am sibd npI mpn nTtrg
nKnbn mrimtn npigi mwdgi "mNd" (Mundu) hIn Snb
npigi srgi mmL l0nrMI>

IHniK klsifikesN (Ethnic classification) gi mtZd
denikrn mgi mT Asims f0Zd0KIMI < cTnbi AmsZ
hKcZgi sA0ZnciZb yeZlbdi ngdi INdonesiyN
kZbni>

mtdi mniprd hNn lRMlbni nTtrg mniprgi
mpNdgi lKpni hIbgi mrMd cP cb prmN kns pib
zMdri> mniprgi my0Nd lrib piKSrb tMpKki srK
Asid mtn ldn ciZgi mi kZlPsiZdgi SeNnn mr ceTp

r jnitigi AmsZ ArHiK AbsHgi fivM seMb, AtihsiK,
shity, cUSTp, svytgi SoZHZ AsinciZb yeZlrg
mtding kkidgi A0lSibni hIb Asi yMn In H0Kkni>
h0dsNn mtg mniprgi ciZmisiZg h0rKfMgi mrMd
kdI fUb mri Inbge hIb Sb lgni hIn AsMn mmHd
hI rMI <

“Whether the real nature of the connection between the Manipuris and the hill tribes will ever be traced is doubtful, because it is obscured by the lack of historical material, the place of which cannot be entirely taken by comparative ethnology.”

mt di mniprgi ciZmisiZdgi h0rKpni hIb kZbn
mtg ciZmisiZg l0N AmsZ kLcr mNnb srK Srd mpZ
A0In nn> Adb AsigMb mNnbsiZ Asi resiyel driPT
(racial drift) tgi A0lbr hIb ddi HijiNb t0rMde> mtZ
Asid AS0In Sgdbdi mniprgMb ApiKp lM Asid mi
kZIP Amg Amg mri Inb AmsZ Amgi cTnbi Amn
tMb hIbsi yMn lIn H0KI> AsigMb mri Inb (cultural
assimilation and mutual exchange of ideas) Asi mt AmsZ
ciZmisiZ Anid yMn myeK In l> AekLcresN (Accul-
turation) mA0Z Amni> Adi msib bIkLcresN
(Biculturation) hIn iZl> mi r0L ky kygi mmZdgi h0n mtg
ciZmisiZg cr0-m0r0nbt nTtn smjgi mIk kyd tTnb
ydrb mri InrKli>

mtgi kZIPsiZgi sMbdD Asi bjtiy yMn A0l (het-
erogenous) mrMdi mniprd t0zNb mi jti Anigi tiNnfM
A0l AmsZ mS0l siZdi n0Zp0Kl0Mdgi lKp m0Zg0l0ld

(Mongoloid) kZb AmsZ nZcPl0Mdgi lKp kkesold
 (Caucasoid) kZb Asini> mrM Asin mtgi mi kZbsiZd
 m0Zg0l0ld AmsZ kkesold Anigi Abriti AmsZ gN
 lb HeZnrib Asini> lHniK klisifikesN (Ethnic classification)
 d ngsiZdi lNdonesiyN kZbgi mnZ cNb mrMn
 Adg mniprgi mpNd nggi msiZ yMn lb Asi yeZlg
 kkigi mt0gMn ngsiZs mniprd hNn l rMb mi A0l rMdb
 yI> krigMb mtgi mi kZlPsiZs mniprd hNn l rMdb
 mi A0lb trbdi ngsiZn lKtrizgi chi lisiZ kygi
 mmZdgi mS0ln mniprd lKlMb tI> mrMdi - t0lnbi
 (Toynbee) gi mrces (marches) ki niyM mtZ lNn mNnb
 AmsZ lhU ceLib mniprgi piKlb tMpKki srK
 Asid mtn ldn chi lisiZ Am heNn lirb niZH0roLgi
 ltihski lIriK HnMdn, rjniti AmsZ ArHnitigi
 lMbib mr ceTn seMdn msgi t0P-t0Pp sibilIjesN
 (civilization) Am seMlMlib Asini> mtg ciZmisiZg lnb
 mrigi mtZ Asid Asli m0Ntegn (Ashley Montague)
 hI rMb wh Sr niZsiZlKI <

“Up to the present time no satisfactory classification of human races has been devised. The reason for this is that all human races are very much more mixed than are plant or animal forms, and hence there is a greater dispersion or scattering of characters, which has the effect of producing a considerable amount of overlapping between ethnic groups.”

l0lrb